

Henry C. Dworshak

LATE A SENATOR FROM
IDAHO



MEMORIAL ADDRESSES
DELIVERED IN CONGRESS



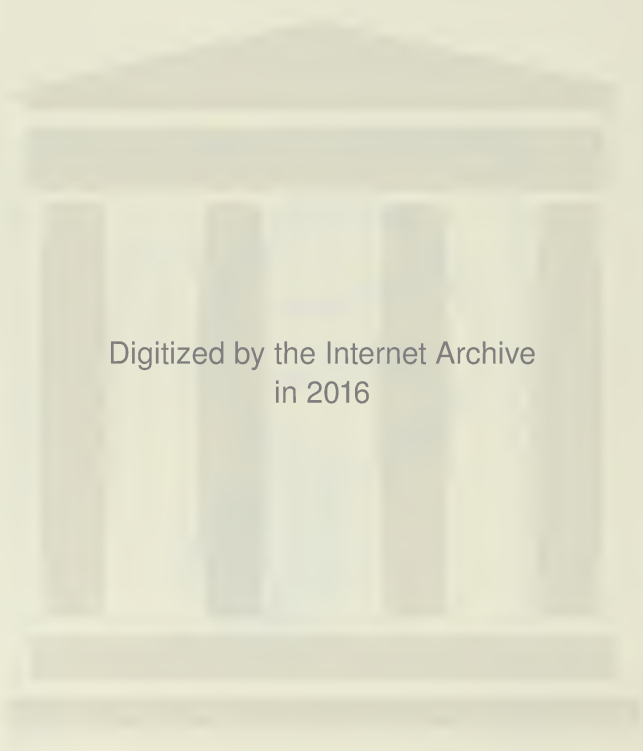
UNIVERSITY
OF FLORIDA
LIBRARIES



Y 7.1: D 973/corr. *connected copies*



FLARE



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2016



Memorial Services

HELD IN THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
OF THE UNITED STATES, TOGETHER WITH
REMARKS PRESENTED IN EULOGY OF

Henry C. Dworshak

LATE A SENATOR FROM
IDAHO



U.S. Eighty-seventh Congress
Second Session, 1962



UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1963

PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING

Contents

	Page
Biography.....	7
Proceedings in the Senate July 24, 1962:	
Prayer by the Chaplain, Rev. Frederick Brown Harris, D.D.....	11
Remarks by Senators—	
Frank Church, of Idaho.....	11
Everett McKinley Dirksen, of Illinois.....	14
Albert Gore, of Tennessee.....	15
Mike Mansfield, of Montana.....	13
Appointment of committee to attend funeral.....	16
Tributes by Senators—	
Len B. Jordan, of Idaho.....	18
Maurice J. Murphy, Jr., of New Hampshire.....	22
Margaret Chase Smith, of Maine.....	23
Proceedings in the House:	
Appointment of committee to attend funeral.....	27
Resolutions of respect.....	27
Remarks by Representatives—	
J. Edgar Chenoweth, of Colorado.....	34
Charles A. Halleck, of Indiana.....	31
Ralph R. Harding, of Idaho.....	32
Chet Holifield, of California.....	36
Craig Hosmer, of California.....	39
Michael J. Kirwan, of Ohio.....	40
Gracie Pfost, of Idaho.....	29
Melvin Price, of Illinois.....	38
John J. Rooney, of New York.....	41
Memorial tributes:	
Editorials, articles, and tributes from Idaho newspapers—	
A Great Loss, from Nampa Free Press.....	46
A Man of Integrity, from Idaho State Journal.....	45
Dworshak's Death—A Loss to Idaho, from East Idaho	
Post-Register.....	50
Full Measure, from Emmett Messenger.....	55
He'll Be Missed, from Twin Falls Times-News.....	53
Henry Dworshak: Unswerving Integrity, from Lewis-	
ton Morning Tribune.....	47
Senator Henry Dworshak, from Rigby Star.....	52
Senator Dworshak's Service and Character Are His	
Tribute, from St. Maries Gazette Record.....	51

MAY 1963
 1560
 1961
 1561
 1562
 1563
 1564
 1565
 1566
 1567
 1568
 1569
 1570
 1571
 1572
 1573
 1574
 1575
 1576
 1577
 1578
 1579
 1580
 1581
 1582
 1583
 1584
 1585
 1586
 1587
 1588
 1589
 1590
 1591
 1592
 1593
 1594
 1595
 1596
 1597
 1598
 1599
 1600

CONTENTS

Memorial tributes—Continued	Page
Editorials, articles, and tributes from Idaho newspapers—	
Continued	
Thank You, Senator Dworshak, from Mountain Home	
News.....	54
The Conscientious Henry Dworshak, from Payette	
Independent Enterprise.....	47
The Gentleman from Idaho, from Burley Herald-	
Bulletin.....	57
We Lose a Friend, the Nation a Statesman, from	
Hailey Times.....	56
Remarks, statements, and comment, by Representative	
Ralph R. Harding, of Idaho.....	58
Proceedings in the Senate March 1, 1963:	
Remarks by Senators—	
Gordon Allott, of Colorado.....	120
Clinton P. Anderson, of New Mexico.....	92
E. L. Bartlett, of Alaska.....	133
J. Glenn Beall, of Maryland.....	116
Wallace F. Bennett, of Utah.....	89
Alan Bible, of Nevada.....	98
Howard W. Cannon, of Nevada.....	144
Frank Carlson, of Kansas.....	121
Clifford P. Case, of New Jersey.....	139
Frank Church, of Idaho.....	73
John Sherman Cooper, of Kentucky.....	101
Norris Cotton, of New Hampshire.....	129
Carl T. Curtis, of Nebraska.....	78
Everett McKinley Dirksen, of Illinois.....	107
Allen J. Ellender, of Louisiana.....	87
Clair Engle, of California.....	76
Hiram L. Fong, of Hawaii.....	130
Spessard L. Holland, of Florida.....	99
Roman L. Hruska, of Nebraska.....	126
Hubert H. Humphrey, of Minnesota.....	148
Jacob K. Javits, of New York.....	115
B. Everett Jordan, of North Carolina.....	138
Len B. Jordan, of Idaho.....	66
Kenneth B. Keating, of New York.....	125
Estes Kefauver, of Tennessee.....	106
Thomas H. Kuchel, of California.....	102
John L. McClellan, of Arkansas.....	95
Gale W. McGee, of Wyoming.....	132
Warren G. Magnuson, of Washington.....	146
Mike Mansfield, of Montana.....	81

CONTENTS

Proceedings in the Senate March 1, 1963—Continued

Remarks by Senators—Continued	Page
Lee Metcalf, of Montana.....	114
Jack Miller, of Iowa.....	145
Thruston B. Morton, of Kentucky.....	137
Frank E. Moss, of Utah.....	136
Karl E. Mundt, of South Dakota.....	83
Edmund S. Muskie, of Maine.....	124
John O. Pastore, of Rhode Island.....	110
Winston L. Prouty, of Vermont.....	127
Jennings Randolph, of West Virginia.....	122
A. Willis Robertson, of Virginia.....	97
Richard B. Russell, of Georgia.....	142
Leverett Saltonstall, of Massachusetts.....	118
Hugh Scott, of Pennsylvania.....	123
Margaret Chase Smith, of Maine.....	108
John J. Sparkman, of Alabama.....	94
John Stennis, of Mississippi.....	104
Stuart Symington, of Missouri.....	140
Herman E. Talmadge, of Georgia.....	141
Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina.....	134
Milton R. Young, of North Dakota.....	112

Biography

HENRY CLARENCE DWORSHAK was born in Duluth, Minn., August 29, 1894; attended the public schools; worked at the printing trade 1909-18; during the First World War served overseas as a sergeant in the Fourth Antiaircraft Machine Gun Battalion in 1918 and 1919; manager of printers' supply business in Duluth, Minn., 1920-24; editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin in Burley, Idaho, 1924-44; elected as a Republican to the Seventy-sixth and to the three succeeding Congresses and served from January 3, 1939, to November 5, 1946, when he resigned; elected to the U.S. Senate on November 5, 1946, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Thomas and served from November 6, 1946, to January 3, 1949; unsuccessful candidate for reelection in 1948; appointed to the U.S. Senate and subsequently elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Bert H. Miller and served from October 14, 1949, to January 3, 1955; reelected in 1954 and again in 1960 and served until his death in Washington, D.C., July 23, 1962; interment in Arlington National Cemetery, Fort Myer, Va.

Memorial Services
for
Henry C. Dworshak

Proceedings in the Senate

TUESDAY, *July 24, 1962.*

The Chaplain, Rev. Frederick Brown Harris, D.D., offered the following prayer:

O thou eternal God, before whose face the generations rise and pass away, and to whom a thousand years are but as yesterday when it is past: As we come to this session, our hearts again are made heavy by the sudden passing into the unseen of a dedicated public servant, who but yesterday was a part of all the busy affairs of the Senate. Here, across the years, his voice was raised in passionate defense of the causes his conscience told him were right and just. Here, in all his concerns, he manifested loyalty to the fundamental tenets of the Republic which he loved, and for whose defense in his young manhood he marched with the battalions of freedom.

And now, on the very day when from a manmade star out in space the views and voices from this planet are flung back to all the earth, as untold millions look and listen, HENRY DWORSHAK has finished his course here, and has fared forth beyond this bourne of time and space, to know the mystery which one day will come to us all as this mortal puts on immortality.

In the spirit of the fluttering flags at half-mast, we pray especially for Thy consoling grace upon the companion who shared the dedication of his life, and upon the stalwart sons they have given to the world.

In Thy mercy we pray that at last Thou wilt bring us all to the homeland of Thine eternal love.

We ask it in the name of the One who is the resurrection and the life. Amen.

Mr. CHURCH. Mr. President, I deeply regret to inform the Senate of the sudden death of my friend and colleague,

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

the Honorable HENRY C. DWORSHAK, the senior Senator from Idaho.

Senator DWORSHAK was stricken at his home last evening. He was taken, unconscious, to the Georgetown Hospital, and there was pronounced dead.

The sad news is a shock to us all. Only yesterday I lunched with Senator DWORSHAK. He seemed well and hearty and in fine spirits. His unexpected death is a most unfortunate loss to Idaho and to the Nation.

Born in Duluth, Minn., nearly 68 years ago, Senator DWORSHAK learned the printing trade. He interrupted his early career as a journalist to serve with the American Army in France during World War I. Afterward, from 1924 to 1944, he was editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin, and Burley, Idaho, always remained his residence.

Senator DWORSHAK was widely known among the newspaper people of Idaho. As a newspaperman himself, he appreciated their problems and knew what made news. He was always welcome in the editorial rooms, and often wrote his own copy.

"You just write the lead," he once said to a reporter. "Find me a typewriter, and I'll do my own quotes."

Senator DWORSHAK was elected to the House of Representatives in 1938. He came to the Senate for the first time in 1946. Altogether, he devoted nearly 24 years of service to the people of Idaho in the Congress of the United States.

A sincere and honest man who never betrayed his convictions, HENRY DWORSHAK ever upheld the standard:

This above all: to thine own self be true,
And it must follow, as the night the day,
Thou canst not then be false to any man.

Senator DWORSHAK's long tenure in Washington is a fine example of public service honorably rendered. Few, indeed, are the men, throughout the whole history of my State, who have dedicated so many years to so faithful a discharge of the public trust.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Mrs. Church and I express our sorrow and extend our deepest sympathy to Mrs. Dworshak, their sons, Henry, Charles, Ward, and Calvin, their respective wives, to the grandchildren, and to all other members of the family.

At this time, I send to the desk a resolution relating to the death of Senator DWORSHAK. Inasmuch as both the majority leader and the minority leader desire to speak at this time, I ask that action on the resolution be deferred until they have spoken.

Mr. MANSFIELD. Mr. President, I wish to join the distinguished Senator from Idaho [Mr. Church] in expressing the sincere regret and the deep sadness of Mrs. Mansfield and myself at the passing of our old friend, HENRY DWORSHAK.

Within a matter of several weeks, two of my friends from neighboring States—South Dakota and Idaho—have passed on. I served with these two men in both the House of Representatives and the Senate, and I considered both of them my personal friends.

Mr. President, I find it hard to put into words my feelings about HENRY DWORSHAK, because in 1943, when I first came to the House of Representatives, he gave me freely of his advice and his counsel, even though I represented another party.

He was to me always a good friend, a kind friend, and a patient friend. He was always considerate of the feelings of others; and I know something of the handicap under which he suffered.

One of the finest experiences of my life was the trip which Mrs. Mansfield and I took with the Dworshaks, the Hruskas, the McClellans, the Bibles, Senator Margaret Chase Smith of Maine, and others, through Latin America, last fall. Although I had known HENRY DWORSHAK intimately, I thought, before that trip, I got to know him better during the course of the trip. My admiration and respect for him and for Mrs. Dworshak grew, and we returned from Latin America with a feeling of closer friendship, with a closer bond between us,

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

and with a better understanding of the problems which mutually we have had to confront in that part of the world.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a dear friend, a personal friend; and I will miss him deeply.

Mrs. Mansfield and I extend to Mrs. Dworshak and her family our deepest regrets and our most sincere condolences; and we know that the Senate will be far poorer because of the passing of HENRY DWORSHAK.

May his soul rest in peace.

Mr. CHURCH. Mr. President, let me express, on behalf of Senator DWORSHAK's family, profound appreciation for the fine and fitting tribute which has just now been paid to him.

I know that the majority leader will be pleased to know that whenever Senator DWORSHAK spoke of him to me, he invariably did so in terms of genuine friendship and affection.

Mr. DIRKSEN. Mr. President, this morning I have been troubled in spirit. The moving finger has written, and written heavily, upon the Senate of the United States.

Only some 7 months ago we lost a very distinguished Member of the Senate, the Senator from New Hampshire, Styles Bridges. There followed the passing of a great Senator from Kansas, Andrew Schoeppel. Only a few weeks ago there passed the shy, penetrating, and beloved Francis Case, of South Dakota; and the word which came this morning brought distress to my spirit, particularly so because I served for 8 years in the House of Representatives with HENRY DWORSHAK, and served with him for nearly 12 years in the U.S. Senate.

In most of that time we served on the Appropriations Committees of both bodies. I came to know him well. I thought I knew what made him "tick." And, Mr. President, I loved him. And so it is not another Senator, not another colleague—it is a friend, a close friend, who has passed away.

I thought of him this morning early as an "old frontiersman" of the first magnitude. His character was like the mineral-bearing rocks of his own great State. His fidelity

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

to his country was fairly a passion, and he served his country in uniform, and served also as the commander of the American Legion of his State.

There was something gentle about him, despite that big body and that bluff and hearty attitude, a gentility, which, we often found, was as soft as the morning breeze that caresses the pines in his own great State.

He was uncompromising toward evil wherever he found it. His chuckling laugh was as hearty and as contagious as that of an Idaho lumberjack as he was coming out of the timber after a long stay there. He had the courage of a crusader and the determination of a missionary.

Of such men as HENRY DWORSHAK are nations made and freedom safeguarded and morality preserved.

We shall all miss him. Mrs. Dirksen joins me in extending our sympathy to his family.

Mr. CHURCH. I thank the Senator for his moving words in memory of our beloved colleague.

Mr. GORE. I wish to join in the expression of shock and regret at the passing of our distinguished colleague. It was my pleasure to know him and to serve with him in both Houses and on the same committees in both Houses. HENRY DWORSHAK was a man of honor, a man of his word. He was a friend—a personal friend in my case.

I join in the expression of deep sorrow at his passing.

Mr. CHURCH. I thank the Senator for his kind remarks, and I now call up the resolution I have sent to the desk.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The clerk will state the resolution.

The resolution (S. Res. 364) was read by the legislative clerk as follows:

Resolved, That the Senate has heard with profound sorrow and deep regret the announcement of the death of Hon. HENRY C. DWORSHAK, late a Senator from the State of Idaho; and be it further

Resolved, That a committee of Senators be appointed by the Vice President to attend the funeral of the deceased; and be it further

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Resolved, That the Secretary communicate these resolutions to the House of Representatives and transmit an enrolled copy thereof to the family of the deceased.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on agreeing to the resolution.

The resolution was unanimously agreed to.

The Chair will later announce the committee.

Mr. CHURCH. Mr. President, as a further mark of respect to the memory of the deceased Senator, I now move that the Senate stand in adjournment until the hour of 12 o'clock noon tomorrow.

The motion was unanimously agreed to; and (at 12 o'clock and 15 minutes p.m.) the Senate adjourned until tomorrow, Wednesday, July 25, 1962, at 12 o'clock meridian.

WEDNESDAY, July 25, 1962.

A message from the House of Representatives, by Mr. Bartlett, one of its reading clerks, communicated to the Senate the resolutions of the House adopted as a tribute to the memory of Hon. HENRY C. DWORSHAK, late a Senator from the State of Idaho.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Chair announces the appointment of the committee on the part of the Senate to attend the funeral of the late Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK, of Idaho.

The committee is as follows: Senator Frank Church, Idaho, chairman; Senator Mike Mansfield, Montana, majority leader; Senator Everett McKinley Dirksen, Illinois, minority leader; Senator Carl Hayden, Arizona; Senator Richard B. Russell, Georgia; Senator Dennis Chavez, New Mexico; Senator Allen J. Ellender, Louisiana; Senator Lister Hill, Alabama; Senator George D. Aiken, Vermont; Senator John L. McClellan, Arkansas; Senator Warren G. Magnuson, Washington; Senator Bourke B. Hickenlooper, Iowa;

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Senator Leverett Saltonstall, Massachusetts; Senator Milton R. Young, North Dakota; Senator Spessard L. Holland, Florida; Senator A. Willis Robertson, Virginia; Senator John Stennis, Mississippi; Senator Karl E. Mundt, South Dakota; Senator Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota; Senator Estes Kefauver, Tennessee; Senator Margaret Chase Smith, Maine; Senator John O. Pastore, Rhode Island; Senator A. S. Mike Monroney, Oklahoma; Senator Thomas H. Kuchel, California; Senator Norris Cotton, New Hampshire; Senator Roman L. Hruska, Nebraska; Senator Alan Bible, Nevada; Senator Gordon Allott, Colorado; Senator Robert C. Byrd, West Virginia; Senator Gale W. McGee, Wyoming; Senator Jack Miller, Iowa.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Jordan *Of Idaho*

Mr. JORDAN. Mr. President, it is my pleasure and privilege to represent Idaho in the U.S. Senate by appointment to the vacancy caused by the death of a fine Senator and a great American, the late Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK. His life and accomplishments are evidence that hard work, intelligence, integrity and perseverance against odds still pay off.

Senator DWORSHAK was born in Duluth, Minn., August 29, 1894. He attended the public schools there and when he was 15 years of age, went to work in the printing trade. In 1917 he married Georgia Lowe, and the following year he joined the U.S. Army and went overseas as a sergeant in the 4th Antiaircraft Machinegun Battalion. When he returned to Duluth, he became manager of a printer supply house.

In 1924 he and his family came to Idaho, where he was editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin until 1944. He was active in community, civic, and State affairs. He was president of the Idaho Editorial Association in 1931. He was commander of the Department of Idaho American Legion in 1932. He served as governor of the Idaho-Utah District of Rotary International and was installed in Nice, France, to that office in 1937.

He was elected as a Republican to represent Idaho's Second District in the 76th Congress. He took office January 3, 1939. He was elected to the three succeeding Congresses to November 5, 1946, when he resigned to become U.S. Senator. He had won the right to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late Senator John Thomas. Except for the period from January 3, 1949, until October 14, 1949, he served in the U.S. Senate until his death July 23, 1962.

During this tenure of 23 years he was on many important committees and was the sponsor of legislation of national

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

importance. As a member of the House and later the Senate Appropriation Committees, he gained a vast fund of knowledge and understanding of all the operations of the Government. His particular interest was in the field of natural resources. He worked closely with those agencies which manage our water, land, mineral, and forest resources. He was ranking minority member of the Senate Interior and Insular Affairs Committee at the time of his death. He was an advocate of close cooperation between the States and the Federal Government in planning and developing new projects.

Mr. President, Senator DWORSHAK was a champion of full development of our Nation's water resources. The Palisades Dam on the Upper Snake River was one of his personal triumphs. He worked hard and successfully in sponsoring authorization and appropriations for it, and when it was dedicated in 1957 he was justly proud.

Now we have another project on which he worked since 1953. He has tirelessly pushed ahead to acquaint the Congress and the public with the many advantages of this project. It is presently known as Bruces Eddy.

The Bruces Eddy project site is located on the North Fork of the Clearwater River, one and nine-tenths miles above Ahsahka, Idaho, which is at the confluence of the North Fork and the main stem of the Clearwater River. The Corps of Engineers studied the Bruces Eddy project in 1953, and the project was recommended in the report entitled "Review Report on Columbia River and Tributaries, Middle Snake River Basin, Lewiston to Pittsburg Landing, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington," presented in Senate Document 51, 84th Congress, 1st session.

A public hearing was held on Bruces Eddy project on November 20, 1953. Subsequently the site was given consideration by private utility companies, and a Federal Power Commission preliminary permit for investigation of the possibilities of the Bruces Eddy site for hydroelectric power was issued to the Pacific Northwest Co., a combination of

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

four private utility companies, in August 1954 and extended in February 1956. Office studies and limited foundation explorations of the development were initiated by the permittee, but were later discontinued. The preliminary permit expired in July 1957.

The Corps of Engineers has long listed this as the most optimum site in the Northwest as yet undeveloped.

Mr. President, my interest in Bruces Eddy goes back to its early origin. As Governor of Idaho from 1951 to 1955, I was one of this project's early public supporters, as was Senator DWORSHAK. The Bruces Eddy project is a multi-purpose development with benefits to power generation, flood control, navigation, and recreation. The benefit-to-cost ratio as presently planned is 1.7 to 1. As more is known about the navigation benefits and flood control, quite likely the benefit-to-cost ratio will be even greater than originally estimated. Regional development depends very much upon navigation, and there are as yet unknown natural resources and development which could make the Bruces Eddy project even more valuable in this respect.

This project will have an ultimate installed capacity for power development of 690,000 kilowatts, which will be vital to the continuous growth of our State. It will provide needed flood control to prevent damage in the immediate area of the project as well as downstream on the Clearwater, Snake, and Columbia. In addition, the shoreline and the reservoir itself will provide many important recreational benefits for local residents, as well as providing a basis for increasing the tourist industry in the area. It will also furnish access to valuable stands of timber that have heretofore been inaccessible.

The late Senator DWORSHAK was an enthusiastic booster for this project. His correspondence record is filled with letters to persons who asked for information about the project. He has appeared before numerous hearings and has asked that both sides of the question concerning storage on the North Fork of the Clearwater be given full publicity,

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

and that anyone interested should be permitted to appear and testify. The testimony is too voluminous to go into detail here, but at a Public Works Appropriations Subcommittee hearing held on May 7, 1959, he brought out in testimony justifying his request for \$770,000 in advance planning, that this dam and reservoir would be a vital part of the comprehensive development of the Columbia Basin. He pointed out at that time that the Clearwater River discharges more than 10 million cubic feet of water annually, which is comparable to the amount of water discharged by the great Colorado River near Flagstaff, Ariz., and that there are no storage reservoirs of any kind on the Clearwater River. Senator DWORSHAK was instrumental in securing appropriations for planning and advance design engineering in the amount of \$2,571,000, even though this project has not yet been authorized by Congress.

I have reasonable assurance that authorization for Bruces Eddy will be included in the public works omnibus bill of this session, and I trust that funds for initial construction will be made available for immediate use.

Mr. President, at the proper time, either by resolution or amendment, as a fitting memorial to my distinguished predecessor for his many years of tireless work in resource development and for his patience and perseverance in promoting this project, I intend to ask my colleagues of this Congress to join me in implementing a change of names from Bruces Eddy to Dworshak Dam.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Murphy

Of New Hampshire

Mr. MURPHY. Mr. President, from my first days as a U.S. Senator, Senator HENRY DWORSHAK went out of his way to be helpful to me. I had the honor of serving on the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs with him. As the ranking Republican on that committee, he was always available to answer my questions, yet never demanding anything from me.

The concern he had for fiscal integrity in government made me feel proud to be associated with him.

The loss which the Nation has received from Senator DWORSHAK's passing is unmeasurable. Those great principles in which he believed will remain with us in the U.S. Senate as a reminder of him.

Remarks by Senator Smith

Of Maine

Mrs. SMITH. Mr. President, Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK was one of my very good friends. Before our service in the Senate, we served in the House of Representatives together. In the Senate we served on the Appropriations Committee together.

For several years our offices in the old Senate Office Building were located adjacently. I have never known a Member of Congress who worked longer hours than Senator DWORSHAK. He went to his office very early, and he did not leave it until late. And always he was carrying papers and files and reports to and from his office to his home so that he could study and work on them even after he left the office.

I know all this because repeatedly I would run into him coming in the office in the early morning and leaving late at night, and I would see the heavy load of material he was carrying under his arm.

He and I had a very good-natured—and I think wholesome and beneficial—rivalry and competition on rollcall voting attendance. For some time he compiled a better record than I did. Then he had some bad luck and missed some rollcall votes while he was out of Washington on official business of the Senate committees of which he was a leading member.

I think that perhaps I got to know HENRY DWORSHAK best on a trip that the Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on the State Department made last fall to Latin America. He and I were members of that subcommittee headed by the senior Senator from Arkansas.

Prior to that time I had been impressed with his deadly seriousness and the manner in which he literally drove himself to get every ounce of effort physically and mentally possible for his constituents. On this trip I found that he

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

was a warmhearted person with a delightful sense of humor—matched only by that of his lovely wife.

HENRY DWORSHAK was of that brand that seems to be dying off too much in the world today—of that brand that grows smaller and smaller. I mean the kind of person who has strong convictions—who is moved very deeply and emotionally by their convictions.

For today we have too much of the so-called pragmatic young men, who pride themselves in being devoid of emotions—of being above emotions—who measure everything in a strictly pragmatic manner—a coldblooded manner—and who make their decisions not on what they earnestly believe but rather on what scientific public polls report on the feelings of significant voting blocs—who make decisions not on the basis of merit and feeling but rather on the coldblooded basis of how many votes a decision will get.

HENRY DWORSHAK was the exact opposite of that. He made his decisions with his heart as well as his mind. There are far too few like him—and the world could ill afford to lose him.

Proceedings
in the
House of Representatives

Proceedings in the House

TUESDAY, July 24, 1962.

A message from the Senate, by Mr. McGown, one of its clerks, announced that the Senate had passed a resolution, as follows:

S. RES. 364

Resolved, That the Senate has heard with profound sorrow and deep regret the announcement of the death of the Honorable HENRY C. DWORSHAK, late a Senator from the State of Idaho;

Resolved, That a committee of Senators be appointed by the Vice President to attend the funeral of the deceased;

Resolved, That the Secretary communicate these resolutions to the House of Representatives and transmit an enrolled copy thereof to the family of the deceased;

Resolved, That as a further mark of respect to the memory of the deceased, the Senate do now adjourn.

Mrs. PFOST. Mr. Speaker, I offer a resolution.

The Clerk read as follows:

H. RES. 737

Resolved, That the House has heard with profound sorrow of the death of the Honorable HENRY C. DWORSHAK, a Senator of the United States from the State of Idaho.

Resolved, That the Clerk communicate these resolutions to the Senate and transmit a copy thereof to the family of the deceased Senator.

Resolved, That a committee of six Members be appointed on the part of the House to join the committee appointed on the part of the Senate to attend the funeral.

The resolution was agreed to.

The SPEAKER. The Chair appoints as members of the funeral committee the following Members on the part of the House: Mrs. Pfoست, Mr. Harding, Mr. Halleck, Mr. Price, Mr. Horan, and Mr. Chenoweth.

The Clerk will report the remainder of the resolution.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

The Clerk read as follows:

Resolved, That as a further mark of respect to the memory of the deceased the House do now adjourn.

The resolution was agreed to.

Accordingly (at 6 o'clock and 23 minutes p.m.) the House adjourned until tomorrow, Wednesday, July 25, 1962, at 12 o'clock noon.

Remarks by Representative Pfoost

Of Idaho

Mrs. PFOOST. Mr. Speaker, the people of Idaho and the Nation are today mourning the loss of Senator HENRY DWORSHAK, whose unexpected death last night at the age of 67 came as a shock to us all.

Senator DWORSHAK passed away suddenly last evening, July 23.

This speech is a most unhappy occasion for me. It was just yesterday that Senator Church, Congressman Ralph Harding, and I had lunch with the senior Senator from Idaho. He was in sparkling good mood. His witty and jesting remarks shone with the light of his years of experience on Capitol Hill. I recall telling him that I had never seen him in such fine fettle, and his answer was a warm and friendly laugh that I shall never forget. It was, in essence, the man—human, friendly, and charming, so much alive, with depth mellowed by the years.

I had known Senator DWORSHAK for many years. While we sat on the opposite sides of the political aisle, and we disagreed on many policies and issues, I always had the greatest respect for his integrity and energy as a legislator on the national scene.

He was a kind man, a dedicated man. As a newcomer to Washington, it remains a warm memory with me that the Senator extended the helpful hand of friendship from my first days in the House. There were times when I needed the advice of an old and experienced veteran on Capitol Hill, particularly when it came to helping a constituent through an unusually irksome problem, and I knew that I could always count on the Senator for a helping hand. In this respect, I came to appreciate his great gift in dealing with people. Always, from the bottom of his toes to the top of his silver mane, he was every inch a distinguished Senator, ever

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

looking and acting the part. His was a friendly, humble, homey manner, yet always dignified, courteous and always businesslike.

His life, in more ways than one, spelled the American success story. He was a printer, a sergeant in a machine-gun battalion in World War I, a newspaper editor and legislator. He served four terms in the House of Representatives before the people of Idaho elevated him to the U.S. Senate a few years later.

The Senator was a dedicated budget balancer, a lifelong opponent of Federal Government spending in all forms. As a member of three important Senate committees and nine subcommittees, his influence was felt in a profound way in every part of Washington. He always showed a genuine interest in all issues affecting his home State of Idaho. During all of his 22 years in the House and the Senate, he remained a devoted public servant who voted his conscience and his duty, as he saw it, for the American people.

To his wife and to his four sons I extend my sincere condolences. His sudden loss has touched us all. The people of Idaho and of the Nation mourn his passing.

Let me, in conclusion, read a brief quotation from one of the Senator's last public statements. He had joined other Senators in sponsoring a constitutional amendment aimed at the Supreme Court's recent ruling on prayer in the public schools, and he observed:

Our forefathers founded this Government and drafted a Constitution to safeguard religious freedom. We must protect this heritage and amend our Constitution so there can be no question that in separating church and state we are not separating ourselves from God. All of the great traditions established since the Declaration of Independence have been developed and sustained by great Americans who believed in the efficacy of prayer.

That was the voice of Senator DWORSHAK. His words reflected his deep understanding of America and her history. While his voice has been stilled forever, his words on this and many other issues will not easily be forgotten here in the Halls of Congress.

Remarks by Representative Halleck

Of Indiana

Mr. HALLECK. Mr. Speaker, in the death of HENRY DWORSHAK the Nation has lost another fine public servant and we on our side of the aisle have lost a truly stalwart champion of Republican principles of government.

It was my privilege to come to know HENRY DWORSHAK as a freshman in our ranks who won the admiration of all his colleagues for his diligence as a member of three committees—Irrigation and Reclamation, Pensions, and Public Lands.

His fine abilities were soon recognized and he came to be a valued member of the Committee on Appropriations before he moved to the other body.

From time to time it was my pleasure to take part in occasions out in Idaho at which HENRY DWORSHAK was also present, and it was at these affairs, meeting his friends and neighbors, that I came to appreciate the high esteem and deep affection in which he was held by the people he so ably represented here in the Congress of the United States.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a strong, courageous exponent of those things in which he believed.

But as firm as he was in his convictions, I never knew HENRY DWORSHAK to be anything but completely fair toward those with whom he differed on principle.

And above all, may I say that never, to my knowledge, did anyone ever question his sincerity or his honesty.

HENRY DWORSHAK was my good friend, as I was his, and the word of his death came as a shock to me.

I offer my deep sympathy to his fine family in their untimely bereavement.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Representative Harding *Of Idaho*

Mr. HARDING. Mr. Speaker, I was shocked last night to receive a telephone call at 11 p.m. informing me of the passing of my good friend and beloved colleague, Senator HENRY DWORSHAK.

This came as a great shock. Only a few hours before, the entire Idaho congressional delegation had lunch with our two representatives to Boy's Nation. Senator DWORSHAK was in extremely good spirits and was the very picture of health.

I first met HENRY DWORSHAK some 24 years ago at St. Anthony, Idaho. It was on a Friday afternoon after a high school football game. HENRY DWORSHAK, who was then representing the Second District of Idaho in the U.S. House of Representatives, was being honored at a reception at the home of Marvin Briggs, the publisher of the local newspaper. I was about the same age as Billy and Jimmy Briggs, the two sons of the publisher, and they invited me into the home to meet Congressman DWORSHAK.

I am sure that we presented some sight—three little levi-clad boys, who had been playing and roughhousing at the football game, interjecting ourselves into a reception line with the community leaders. But when Congressman HENRY DWORSHAK found out that I was the grandson of Senator Ralph J. Harding, of Oneida County, he told me of his friendship for my grandfather, and I left the reception with great respect and admiration for the man who was to become Idaho's senior Senator.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a hard-working Member of the Congress. He prided himself on an outstanding attendance record in attending over 97 percent of all rollcalls in the Senate Chamber. He was well respected and beloved by those Members of both parties who served with him, both in

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

the House and in the Senate. He was an intelligent, honest, and considerate legislator.

HENRY DWORSHAK was born in Duluth, Minn., on August 29, 1894. He was educated in the public schools of Minnesota, and there he also learned the printing trade and entered newspaper work. Senator DWORSHAK served in France during the First World War with the American Expeditionary Force and was long a leader of veterans groups in Idaho, including service as department commander of the American Legion in 1932. He also served as governor of the Idaho-Utah district of Rotary International in 1937, was a Scottish Rite Mason and Shriner and a member of the BPOE and IOOF.

In 1917 Senator DWORSHAK was married to a lovely and charming lady by the name of Miss Georgia B. Lowe. Their marriage was blessed with four fine sons and several grandchildren. The Senator was telling us at luncheon yesterday about having the grandchildren over to dinner Sunday night and a prouder grandfather could not possibly have lived.

In addition to having 30 years' experience in the newspaper business, during which time he was publisher of the Burley Bulletin, in Burley, Idaho, from 1924 to 1934, Senator DWORSHAK spent 22 years on Capitol Hill—8 years as the Congressman from the Second District of Idaho and 14 years as a U.S. Senator.

His passing represents a great loss to the people of the State of Idaho and the Nation as a whole. I am grateful for the privilege I have had of knowing and associating with this great American.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Representative Chenoweth

Of Colorado

Mr. CHENOWETH. Mr. Speaker, I was deeply shocked and saddened this morning when I learned of the sudden and untimely passing of our colleague HENRY DWORSHAK. I want to extend my sincere sympathy to my colleagues from the State of Idaho in this great loss which they have sustained. This loss is not confined to the State of Idaho but is an irreparable loss to the entire Nation.

I met Senator DWORSHAK before I came to the House and formed a very favorable opinion of him. He made a most favorable impression upon everyone he met. He looked and acted like a statesman. When I came to the House we became close friends. I admired and respected him for his sterling qualities. Just last Friday I met Senator DWORSHAK in the corridor, and we enjoyed a brief visit. We talked about getting together some evening with our families for a visit, which we had planned for some time.

Mr. Speaker, it was a distinct privilege to have Senator DWORSHAK as a friend. He was truly a great American. He was a man who believed in the fundamental principles of our Government and was willing to fight for them. I never heard anyone question his sincerity or his motives.

He was conscientious in everything he did. He was a diligent worker and was anxious to serve the people of his State. I greatly enjoyed the opportunity to serve with him in the House. I was indeed pleased when the people of Idaho rewarded his faithful service by sending him to the U.S. Senate.

HENRY DWORSHAK had the courage of his convictions. He never faltered or wavered after he took a stand. He never hesitated to express his opinion on pending issues, even though he knew he was on the losing side.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Mr. Speaker, words are utterly inadequate to express my feelings on this sad occasion. Truly in this critical period in world history we can ill afford to lose men of the stature of HENRY DWORSHAK.

Mr. Speaker, Mrs. Chenoweth joins me in extending our deep personal sympathy to Mrs. Dworshak and the other members of the family.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Representative Holifield *Of California*

Mr. HOLIFIELD. Mr. Speaker, during the 4 years that Senator DWORSHAK served in the House of Representatives I had the privilege of serving here with him. It was during those 4 years that I became acquainted with him and learned to respect and like him as a friend. It was, therefore, a great pleasure to me when he was assigned to the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy on the Senate side.

Mr. Speaker, for the last several years we worked together on matters that are of great importance to our Nation. There was never a time when anyone doubted where Senator DWORSHAK stood on these vital questions that affect our Nation. Never to my knowledge did he take a position that was not in full accord with the greatest principles of Americanism. There were times, of course, when we disagreed on some legislative provision, but there was never any bitterness to the disagreement. There was a full and complete appreciation of the viewpoint of each other.

Mr. Speaker, Senator DWORSHAK was good in his attendance at the hearings of the committee. The life of a Member of the other body is, if anything, more trying than the life of a Member of the House of Representatives, because they have to serve on so many other committees and have so many other duties in order to represent the people of their States. However, Senator DWORSHAK was good in his attendance at the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy. It was a matter with which he was deeply concerned. He was a man who was dedicated to doing that which was necessary to preserve our Nation. But, at the same time, he was a man who wanted to keep the spread of these atomic weapons throughout the other nations of the world controlled. I certainly stood with him and he stood with me on that issue because, while we realized the necessity of creating these

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

weapons in order to maintain the security of our own Nation and other nations of the free world, we were very fearful, let us say, of spreading these weapons to nations that might not have the same feeling of responsibility that we have. We fought this battle together. We fought many other battles together in the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy. In my opinion, he was a wonderful friend, he was a great representative of the people of his State. I want to express my own personal sorrow at his passing and join with my colleagues from Idaho in their thought that, indeed, the State of Idaho and the Nation has lost one of its most valuable sons.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Representative Price

Of Illinois

Mr. PRICE. Mr. Speaker, I join my colleagues in paying this tribute to the memory of HENRY DWORSHAK. I became acquainted with him in my first term in Congress. I really did not get to know Senator DWORSHAK until our association on the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy. He was a man of deep conviction. He fought vigorously in support of the principles in which he believed and in his philosophy of government. I was shocked at hearing the word this morning of his death. Yesterday I talked to him in the corridors of the Capitol.

Mr. Speaker, I extend to his family my deepest sympathy.

Remarks by Representative Hosmer
Of California

Mr. HOSMER. Mr. Speaker, I wish to join my colleagues on the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy in paying tribute to the memory of Senator DWORSHAK, a man who engendered a great deal of inspiration in everybody who knew and worked with him. Although I did not have the privilege of long association that many others had had with him, during the few years I did serve with him on this committee I grew to know and respect him and do, therefore, share in the deep sense of personal loss that has been expressed by the gentlelady from Idaho and the others who have spoken today.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Representative Kirwan *Of Ohio*

Mr. KIRWAN. Mr. Speaker, I wish to join my colleagues in paying tribute to the late beloved Senator HENRY DWORSHAK.

While he was serving in the House of Representatives, we were closely associated as members of the Committee on Appropriations—and later as conferees between the House and Senate. I found him to be a fine gentleman—industrious and fair. I am happy that I had the opportunity to work so closely with him. His handclasp was warm and friendly.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a great American. His life was dedicated to the preservation of our country and its resources. He served his State and Nation with distinction.

To his good wife and fine sons, I extend my deep heartfelt sympathy in their sad bereavement.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Remarks by Representative Rooney

Of New York

Mr. ROONEY. Mr. Speaker, I was shocked and deeply saddened when I learned of the sudden passing last night of my dear friend, the Honorable HENRY C. DWORSHAK, of Idaho.

Senator DWORSHAK first came to the Congress in 1938 as a Member of the House of Representatives, and my initial Appropriations Committee assignment in January 1945 was to the Subcommittee on Appropriations for the Department of the Interior, of which he was then a member. I came to know HENRY quite well while serving with him on this subcommittee and our friendship became greater during the course of a lengthy committee trip through the then Territory of Alaska in the summer of 1945. Although we were on opposite sides of the aisle, I always admired his ability, courage, and integrity.

HENRY DWORSHAK's length of service in the U.S. Congress is clear evidence of the confidence and respect the people of the State of Idaho had in his ability to faithfully discharge the duties of his office, and his unexpected death is a great loss not only to me as a friend but to his constituents and the entire Nation.

To his dear wife, their sons, and all the members of his family, I extend my deepest sympathy in their great loss.

Memorial Tributes
to
Henry C. Dworshak

Memorial Tributes



Mr. CHURCH. Mr. President, the late Senator DWORSHAK was held in high esteem by the people of my State. I have here several editorials written by his friends of the fourth estate. These editorials, in words and phrases more eloquent than mine, express the respect and affection of his many friends.



[From the Idaho State Journal, July 24, 1962]

A MAN OF INTEGRITY

Idaho marks today the loss of her most distinguished citizen, Senator HENRY DWORSHAK, who has served his State and Nation in Congress for more than 20 years.

No matter who was elected to the other three seats in the Idaho delegation, it has been taken for granted since 1939 that Senator DWORSHAK would be representing the Gem State in Washington.

A man of great dedication to a select philosophy of government, he had been Idaho's prime choice for many years as its guardian of fiscal integrity. That was what he did best, and that was what he wanted to do best.

It has often been said of Senator DWORSHAK that "he looks like a Senator," and indeed he did. He wasn't the storied image of the Senator with baggy pants and a string tie, but he was a man of distinguished appearance. His trademark was his great white shock of hair and a sturdy build that honestly portrayed his character.

It was his appearance that made his death such a shock to those who had met him. There had been bouts with serious illness, but it was unbelievable he was not recovered. He radiated health. He was a robust man, whose appearance foretold only more years of service in the Senate.

His stature gave him the right to become a national Senator, but his first loyalty was to Idaho. In the past week alone he inquired what he could do to expedite flood control work in Pocatello and to prevent the closure of the airport control tower here.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

It is worth mention today, when Alameda and Pocatello are to become one city, that he was among the first to wire his congratulations last March 20 when consolidation was approved. The wires are already arriving from officials aware of what is taking place here today. Had he lived another day, Senator DWORSHAK would have added his regards. It would have been similar to his last direct word to the people of this community on March 21, when he said:

"Congratulations to the citizens who have approved consolidation of Alameda and Pocatello into Idaho's largest city. This should make possible full utilization of opportunities available to develop the Gate City's resources. This demonstration of community solidarity should prove extremely valuable in future growth of Bannock County."

Bannock County and the rest of Idaho will miss the personal interest of Senator HENRY DWORSHAK.



[From the Nampa (Idaho) Free Press, July 28, 1962]

A GREAT LOSS

We're sorry to have been unable to comment earlier on the passing of Idaho Senator HENRY DWORSHAK.

Idaho and the Nation have lost a fine public servant.

Senator DWORSHAK was a strong believer in a way of life that raised our Nation to greatness. He worked hard at home and in Washington for the preservation and strengthening of that way. He consistently was rated high by men and organizations that stress the importance of constitutional government.

Those who watched Senator DWORSHAK were impressed by his great sincerity, pleasant disposition and dedication to hard work.

In addition to serving the national interest, Idaho's senior Senator always remembered the needs of Idaho and its people. He was responsive to the requests and problems of Idaho citizens.

In addition to being a statesman, Senator DWORSHAK was a fine gentleman.

We always felt a special kinship with Senator DWORSHAK, a former newspaperman. His visits to our office were fairly frequent—which is more than we can say for other members of Idaho's delegation in Washington. When here, he always showed a keen interest in local matters and people.

Yes, Idaho and the Nation have suffered a loss.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

[From the Payette (Idaho) Independent Enterprise, July 25, 1962]

THE CONSCIENTIOUS HENRY DWORSHAK

There were many sad hearts in Idaho Tuesday morning, when the news became generally known that Idaho's U.S. Senator HENRY DWORSHAK had died from a heart attack at Washington, D.C., Monday night.

Probably the best adjective that could be used to describe the late Senator is "conscientious."

He was of the type that took his job seriously and was recognized by both Republicans and Democrats alike for his conscientiousness.

He was accused by his enemies many times as being a "fence rider" but he was never "on the fence" when it came to fighting for what he believed was good for Idaho or espousing the cause of economy in government.

His contribution was that he served as a needed balancing wheel at a time when the trend in our governmental machinery has been toward free spending and extreme liberalism.

In our own case, his death took a respected friend of over 25 years.



[From the Lewiston (Idaho) Morning Tribune, July 25, 1962]

HENRY DWORSHAK: UNSWERVING INTEGRITY

Senator HENRY DWORSHAK had a steadfast integrity and a capacity for wide-ranging friendships which will not be surpassed soon in this State which now mourns his death.

Perhaps the most eloquent eulogy which could be penned to this fine and honest champion of lost causes is simply that almost all of his political acquaintances, of whatever party or shade of opinion, think of him first as a trusted, beloved, personal friend.

This is what the liberals and conservatives alike elsewhere in the Nation found it difficult to understand about Idaho. How could this State return so consistently to Congress a man who by almost any standard was one of the dozen or so most conservative Members of the Senate, yet at the same time elect liberals to many other offices? The puzzled outsiders could not know that DWORSHAK, perhaps more than any other public leader in Idaho history, set an example for Idahoans in how personal friendships can bridge the widest gulfs of politics.

Whatever appraisal of his career may be ventured here must be tinged by the shadows of sorrow. He lived a full, rich, vigorous, dedicated life, and death came quickly as he might have wished.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Yet, the loss to his friends is a sharp and deep one, and each will reflect upon particular regrets.

We wish he could have returned on August 19 to join with Senator Albert Gore, Democrat, of Tennessee, and others in dedicating the Lewis and Clark Highway. He had anxiously hoped for this. He had wished that Congress might finish its work in time this summer so that he and Mrs. Dworshak could slip away quietly to Lake Louise to let the grueling, tearing burdens slip away for a week, perhaps. Then he wished to come back to Idaho to help open officially the highway which he had done so much over so many years to build.

We wish, too, that he had been in the Senate on the day—not far off, we hope—when Bruces Eddy Dam on the North Fork of the Clearwater River is authorized for prompt construction. This is another dream he struggled to make come true.

He did not work for these projects by himself. When the credits are properly distributed the honor roll will be long. At some stages the best that DWORSHAK could do was to step quietly into the background and let others more strategically placed at the moment carry the struggle. And when this was so, this is what he did. It is not that he deserves exclusive credit for these projects. It is simply that he wanted and deserved to be here at the finish, and now must be remembered instead by those who know how much he valued these projects and the people these projects will serve.

He could have done much more for Idaho if Idaho had let him. He was a key member of some of the most important committees of the Senate. He had the power that comes with seniority, plus the personal friendship and respect even of his most outspoken political opponents in the Senate. As a ranking member of the Senate Appropriations Committee alone, he could have steered many Federal projects to Idaho.

He often lamented that Idahoans generally did not bridge their disagreements and unite their interests sufficiently so their representatives in Congress could work for them with maximum effectiveness. This regret did not apply to this north central Idaho region, incidentally. This area learned the knack, largely in observing the successful tactics of river development campaigns in Washington and Oregon, of united effort to achieve common goals. DWORSHAK enjoyed working on behalf of this region's projects because he could count here on intelligent, constant, bipartisan support. Some other sections of the State, which never quite accepted even Grand Coulee Dam as a fact of life, never agreed on what they wanted. So the seniority and strategic committee assignments which DWORSHAK enjoyed so long were largely wasted by Idaho. The entire State should ponder this as it comes to a

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

new election and considers whether it now should toss aside the seniority and influence it retains in Washington, D.C., and start all over again.

However, DWORSHAK was not wholly nor even mainly an "Idaho representative" in Congress. He was a national representative, though not often a national spokesman, for the conservative economic and political position.

Particularly in his determined, painstaking, endless work in committee, DWORSHAK constantly subjected the liberals to a critical, skeptical scrutiny. The words "liberal" and "conservative" maybe have been battered beyond recognition by the quarrels of our era, but DWORSHAK certainly was a notable champion of old-fashioned conservatism. He was a steadfast opponent of big government and big spending, but without ever reaching the stage of fanaticism which impugned the patriotism or integrity of those with a different philosophy. He voted frequently with the extremists of the radical right—but never joined them in foul or fanatic slurs against their opponents. He was a champion of causes mostly lost, but seldom did he succumb to bitterness to a degree which jeopardized his abiding sense of fairness and friendliness.

It is ironic that DWORSHAK's only major appearance under the harsh spotlights of national publicity portrayed him quite falsely. He was a member of the Senate committee which conducted the hearing on the censure of the late Senator Joseph McCarthy, Republican, of Wisconsin. DWORSHAK had voted frequently with McCarthy—even when the McCarthy bloc narrowed to a dozen or so Members in the Senate—though he never adopted McCarthy's smear methods. Yet, McCarthy turned on him with an insulting snarl during the televised hearing, and the national audience saw only that DWORSHAK turned away from the challenge. The audience may have misjudged him. He was not an alley fighter, but he was a man of unswerving courage and integrity who was a true American conservative when McCarthy was just a political hack looking for the most opportunistic place to jump next.

One of the secrets of DWORSHAK's success in Idaho politics was his careful independence. He was ever helpful with political beginners. He was a Republican stalwart who seldom wavered in his dedication to his party. But he was careful not to pick up the hot torches of fellow Republicans who were conducting "conservative" crusades in behalf of their own candidates without DWORSHAK's judgment and discrimination. Several campaigns by GOP rightwing candidates left the candidates scarred and battered by their own vituperation, while DWORSHAK smilingly emerged with the votes and the friendship of his liberal critics.

Still, his was a difficult and sometimes lonely role.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

It surely can do no harm now to quote a reply he once sent to a friend who chided him for opposing even the administration of a Republican President, Dwight D. Eisenhower. DWORSHAK debated the point at issue after noting that "the major differences between us, of course, arise from the differing political philosophies." Then he added:

"I want you to know that I take seriously your suggestion to adopt the slogan, 'Look ahead, don't look back.' If I did look back in connection with the * * * vote, it would be because I felt that I had to do that in order to look forward. But, you must admit it's not going to be easy for a Senator, who has spent so many years in opposition, to make those adjustments which permit him to take an affirmative view."

It wasn't easy. In fact, DWORSHAK never really accomplished it. He remained to the end basically an opposition Senator. This is not a popular role, and DWORSHAK never tried very hard to win national popularity. He was never really understood and frequently was underrated—outside of Idaho.

But he was understood and admired—even by those who opposed him almost constantly—in this State he loved. He was a national representative of reaction, perhaps, but first he was a symbol of integrity. He was a man of sweeping conclusions, sometimes, but his judgments were not as sweeping as his friendships. He was a determined and unswerving political warrior of the right, but to Idahoans of almost every political opinion, he first of all was a friend.

He served the people of Idaho with dignity, courage, and steadfast devotion until the inevitable end. He leaves a gaping void which will not soon be filled.



[From the East Idaho Post-Register, July 25, 1962]

DWORSHAK'S DEATH—A LOSS TO IDAHO

The sudden death of Idaho's veteran Senator, HENRY DWORSHAK, comes as a distinct shock to the people he has served as Congressman and Senator for more than two decades. His passing is a distinct loss to the State and to the Republican Party, both of whom he served with a dignified dedication too often lacking in public servants.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a man of boundless energy, a tireless worker in behalf of his own convictions * * * convictions which he was never afraid to fight for and defend against any odds. He gave unhesitatingly of himself in behalf of Idaho and its people for more than 40 years, first as citizen and editor of a weekly news-

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

paper, as State commander of the American Legion, as Congressman, and finally as U.S. Senator.

He was no seeker after the limelight. He was the voice of conservatism, a bulwark, so to speak, against what he called socialistic spending at home and abroad. As a member of the powerful Senate Appropriations Committee he was an avowed budget balancer, a strong voice and influence crying out in a Washington where conservatism in spending is all too rare.

The conservatism that marked his political philosophy was evident in his personal life as well, and it can truthfully be said that never in his long years in political service did anyone question his integrity as a Senator or, what is more important, as a man.

Senator DWORSHAK was a man of considerable stature. He may not have been the greatest of Idaho's representatives in Congress but when a list of his accomplishments is recorded his name will be near the top. He was highly respected by his colleagues in both the Senate and the House for his consistency in protecting constitutional government, and for his conservative views on Federal spending.

HENRY DWORSHAK did his job well. Idaho has suffered a real loss in his passing.



[From the St. Maries (Idaho) Gazette Record, July 26, 1962]

SENATOR DWORSHAK'S SERVICE AND CHARACTER ARE HIS TRIBUTE

Both the State and the Nation suffered a loss this week when Senator HENRY DWORSHAK died in Washington, D.C.

Although we disagreed often with the Senator, we have felt that he was doing a very effective job for the State and Nation.

The Senator was not a "showboat." He did not make good newspaper copy. His name was seldom mentioned in the news. But he was studious, hard working, and effective.

The Senator prided himself on three things—his thorough knowledge of the legislation being offered; his diligent and scrupulous attention to his committee work and his near-perfect record of attendance at Senate sessions. There are many Senators who would do well to copy these virtues.

It was because of these three things that Senator DWORSHAK was an effective Senator. He knew what the legislation contained—and was thus able to oppose, or promote it in an intelligent manner. He sat for wearying hours in committee meetings, hearing witnesses, interrogating them, and participating in the formation of legislation. (It is in the committee rooms, not the floor, where the most effective legislative work is done.) Then

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

he attended the sessions—and saw to it that nothing “whizzed by” without his notice.

The Senator spoke with a conservative voice and from conservative convictions. He was greatly worried in the past few years that the Federal establishment had become a huge and living organism—subject neither to the will of Congress nor the direction of the Executive. He could cite many examples to prove his thesis.

Senator DWORSHAK was effective in his conservatism—much more effective than those gathering the plaudits of press, radio, and television for their conservative stands.

Except for 4 years, the Senator was a member of the minority party during his service in the House and Senate. Opposing much of the legislation offered by the four administrations under which he served, he was never an obstructionist. He stated his opposition, fought for his viewpoint, but never once attempted to prevent his fellow legislators from even considering a bill.

On the campaign trail, the Senator was a true gentleman. He campaigned on the basis of political philosophy, outlook, and issue of the day. Never once, even in private conversation, did he stoop to personal gossip, malicious personal comment, or questioning the motives of his opponents. When direct questions of this nature were asked, he always returned to the issues at hand.

The Senator's long, honest, hard-working career stands as a tribute to him.



[From the Rigby (Idaho) Star, July 26, 1962]

SENATOR HENRY DWORSHAK

The general trend of thought, following the passing of Senator DWORSHAK last week has been his genuine and honest interest in the people he served; his dedication to the duty which called him to the world's greatest deliberative body. The newspaper fraternity has already written tributes to his memory, for it was newspaper business in which he began his business life, and a profession which was uplifted by the type of journalism he employed.

We first met HENRY DWORSHAK when he was a Burley publisher, many years ago and a friendship began which endured and grew as he progressed. His integrity, his unflinching loyalty and devotion to the people he represented made him a nonpolitical figure in Idaho for many years. People liked him, because he was honest, honorable, kind, and on the job—he placed his people above politics.

History has labeled Senator Borah as an “isolationist” and Senator DWORSHAK will probably be remembered as a “conservative,”

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

a man who thought of the taxpayers when voting, regardless of political expediency.

Each year he came back to Idaho as often as possible to visit with friends, to get their opinions and expressions on both State and national issues. People looked forward to meeting him again; knowing that they would get an honest answer. In the next to his last newsletter he wrote of our Government being headed for "dangerous shoals" and his apprehension had been mounting for a long time as we contributed unappreciated and oftentimes unloaded foreign aid.

The people of Idaho have lost their mainstay, but the greatest loss is to his devoted, lifetime companion, Georgia, and their four sons.

Senator DWORSHAK rests in hallowed ground—Arlington National Cemetery in Virginia, not far from the grave of Gen. John J. Pershing. His services were simple and brief, but the service record he left is voluminous, and only time will remind Idahoans again and again of the service he has given this State.



[From the Twin Falls (Idaho) Times-News, July 26, 1962]

HE'LL BE MISSED

Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK, the dignified big man with the thatch of white hair, will be missed on both the State and national level. Senator DWORSHAK always had the courage of his convictions and there was no more persistent voice against bureaucracy, excessive Federal spending, and the socialistic trend in Government. His untimely death has stilled his opposition in these matters just when there is every indication it is needed most.

In Burley, Senator DWORSHAK's friends and neighbors accorded him an honor rarely extended a living person when they named the Dworshak Elementary School. It was an example of the general high regard toward the big Idahoan, a regard shared by even those who did not see eye to eye with Mr. DWORSHAK in political matters. And even those who were his most severe critics in political circles never had an unkind word for Senator DWORSHAK as a citizen and a man.

The full impact of Senator DWORSHAK's death may not be apparent for some time. As Idaho's senior Senator, he had enough seniority to claim some important committee assignments that will not be available to his successor.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

[From the Mountain Home (Idaho) News, July 26, 1962]

THANK YOU, SENATOR DWORSHAK

Because of our Thursday publication date, we are sure any remarks that we might make in praise of the late Senator HENRY DWORSHAK in a general sense would have already been said better by more eloquent eulogizers but, because of the close relation we have had with the Senator in the few years we have published the Mountain Home News, we feel it would be a display of selfishness to not at least briefly acknowledge our debt.

We feel sure that our support—or nonsupport—of his political campaigns had little, if any, bearing on his retaining his office for so many years. We also know that the Senator realized this.

But, regardless of how busy he was with national or international affairs, Senator DWORSHAK always had time to help us with personal problems. Part of this was due to his interest in the Mountain Home area itself; part was undoubtedly due to the fact that he had also been a publisher of a small hometown paper. But the principal reason that he would lay aside, temporarily, more pertinent matters to tend to ours was that he was concerned with the affairs of others besides himself—certainly a rare political quality these days.

Although he was a “one of the boys” type and we would refer familiarly to him as “HENRY” or “HENRY’s going to make a visit to Mountain Home,” his actual arrival on the scene would change this familiarity to one of respect and the title “Senator” would be as natural to use as a nickname to some other acquaintance.

Senator DWORSHAK was usually the first to notify the News of events which had effect on the Elmore County area. Making our deadline his business he would phone or wire if necessary in order to give us a “break” on news. Mountain Home with its irrigation future and the Mountain Home Air Force Base were of much interest to the Senator, and he would make a special effort to visit the area while in this vicinity.

Certainly all of his political opponents didn’t agree with him on policy but we’ve never heard of any one of these who disliked him personally. As an example, his opponent in the last election, Robert McLaughlin, of Mountain Home, had only the highest praise for the man on a personal diagnosis—differing only in certain political ideas. In fact, Elmore County politicians, certainly leaning heavily to the Democratic allegiance, were all friends of Senator DWORSHAK and looked forward to meeting him during his Idaho visits.

We feel that the State will miss him. We know—here at the News—that we’ve lost a good friend.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

[From the Emmett (Idaho) Messenger, July 12, 1962]

FULL MEASURE

Idaho this week mourns the loss of Senator HENRY DWORSHAK, and little can be added to the public eulogies already expressed by political and business leaders throughout the State.

The outpouring of tributes to Mr. DWORSHAK and condolences to his family is itself testament to the high regard in which he was held in the State, for his loss is felt keenly by men of diverse political persuasion and diverse occupation. Nearly everyone in Idaho counted Senator DWORSHAK as a personal friend.

Senator DWORSHAK possessed a rare combination of toughness and kindness that was so obviously genuine that he held the respect and admiration even of his most vigorous political opponents. People liked Senator DWORSHAK, because it was always abundantly apparent that Senator DWORSHAK liked and cared about people.

No man could live better.

Not all people can agree that the Senator's dogged conservatism in politics was adequate to the times in which he served, but the integrity of his views was never questioned in any quarter. Thinking people will agree that the Congress of the United States needs both its conservatives and its liberals. Senator DWORSHAK served long and with distinction as an effective protagonist of conservatism in government. As such, his death Monday evening is a great loss to the Nation and to the world.

Mr. DWORSHAK served his fellow man in full measure. He was editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin from 1924 to 1944. He was elected president of the Idaho Editorial Association in 1931. He served in the American Expeditionary Forces and was Idaho commander of the American Legion in 1932. In 1937, at Nice, France, he was installed Idaho-Utah district governor of Rotary International. He was a 33d degree Scottish Rite Mason and Shriner, a member of BPOE and IOOF. He was the father of four sons. He was elected to four terms in the U.S. House of Representatives. In 1946 he was elected to the U.S. Senate to fill the unexpired term of John Thomas. In 1949 he was appointed to the Senate vacancy caused by the death of Bert Miller, and in 1950 he was elected to the remaining 4 years of that term. In 1954 and 1960 he was elected to full 6-year terms in the Senate.

Few men are accorded greater honor in the short span of life.

Few men are given the ability and the courage to serve with greater distinction.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

[From the Hailey (Idaho) Times, July 26, 1962]

WE LOSE A FRIEND, THE NATION A STATESMAN

Idaho people in all walks of life were stunned, shocked, and grieved Tuesday evening when they learned of the sudden death of Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK, and to the many hundreds who loved and respected the distinguished Idaho Senator, it was a personal tragedy that made July 23 one of the saddest days in their lifetime.

Senator DWORSHAK was not only a statesman, whose career as a public servant measured up to the finest traditions of statesmanship; but he was known far and wide by hundreds of people who considered him a personal friend, for HENRY was a friendly man and humble, in spite of all the honors which he had earned during his 23 years as an Idaho Congressman and Senator. He had that rare gift known as the common touch, and we know of no man in Idaho history whose death will be mourned by more people than the distinguished Idaho senior Senator.

It was our privilege to first know Senator DWORSHAK over 30 years ago when he was the able editor of the Burley Bulletin weekly newspaper and this writer was a neophyte journalist-printer learning the rudiments of the trade and profession as the one employee of the Camas County Courier at Fairfield. We recall when we were first introduced, the green young printer to the man who already had a distinguished career; but there was not so much as a hint of condescending or patronizing treatment, for HENRY DWORSHAK was a man without an ounce of arrogance or haughtiness in his mind or soul.

Idaho and the Nation have suffered a tremendous loss, for a man like HENRY DWORSHAK comes as near to be "irreplaceable" as any man that ever drew breath.

There were those who differed with Senator DWORSHAK on political matters, but they all respected him as a man; and his friends were in both high and low levels of society, for HENRY DWORSHAK never put himself on a pedestal, nor did he ever lose the common touch which is the mark of a friendly man who makes friends instinctively.

Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK will go down in Idaho history as one of the truly great leaders of our time, for it has often been said "He looks like a Senator is supposed to look"—but more important, his record of fighting for the principles he believed in as best for his country and State is without parallel. However, to hundreds of Idaho folks, he will be remembered forever as a humble man whose life was an inspiration—as a man they were proud to call their friend.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

[From the Burley (Idaho) Herald-Bulletin, July 27, 1962]

THE GENTLEMAN FROM IDAHO

Many of you have expressed your feeling over the loss of a devoted friend in the passing of U.S. Senator HENRY DWORSHAK. I would like to express my personal feelings even though I have not known him nearly so long as you did.

Since moving to Burley in September I have visited and talked many times with Senator HENRY DWORSHAK. The last time was in Washington June 15-16, when I spent many hours with him on Capitol Hill after lunching with the President. We cut a tape on Idaho and national problems for KBAR to use.

It was quickly obvious that Senator DWORSHAK was highly liked and respected among his colleagues. His long service, his known integrity, his stanchness in standing for freedom and free enterprise, his friendliness and his famous sense of humor all contributed to make him a welcome guest anywhere he went. His influence was far greater than the headline hunters. His quiet behind-the-scenes working was effective.

HENRY DWORSHAK believed in the principles on which America was founded. He loved his Nation and his State. He was fond of Burley and of Cassia and Minidoka Counties. He was proud of his record in the newspaper business as the longtime owner of the Burley Bulletin, a forerunner of the Herald-Bulletin.

Like you, I feel a personal loss at his death. I am sorry that I did not have the privilege of so many of you to have known him for many years. I became quite fond of him during these months when we met and wrote letters.

We in the newspaper business realize that men of the caliber of Senator DWORSHAK are truly dedicated public servants who give their lives for the public welfare. We realize that they leave us a heritage of splendid service to mankind that rekindles the spark in all of us to do likewise.

We at the Herald-Bulletin feel a particular loss because HENRY DWORSHAK was for years the publisher of the weekly Burley Bulletin that merged with the weekly Burley Herald to become the daily Herald-Bulletin less than 3 years ago. He set a high standard of journalistic integrity and of dedication to the building of a better community in which to live.

We pledge to you that we shall do our level best to follow his example and to carry on this tradition of serving the best interests of the community. We shall continue to dedicate our efforts toward promoting the welfare of the communities of Cassia and Minidoka Counties we serve as their home daily newspaper.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

In this way we can show our appreciation of the life and example that Senator HENRY DWORSHAK set for us to follow. In this way we can show his influence on our daily lives.

The Nation has lost a stalwart patriot, a fine public official. The State of Idaho has lost its tremendous voice and presence in the Halls of the Senate. Cassia and Minidoka Counties have lost a stalwart advocate of their community needs.

Burley has lost a true friend. And all of us feel deeply that loss in a personal way that words express so inadequately.



Mr. HARDING. Mr. Speaker, the State of Idaho was shocked and grieved late last month at the sudden passing of our senior Senator HENRY D. DWORSHAK who had represented Idaho in the Halls of the U.S. House of Representatives and Senate for nearly 24 years.

The people he served so long will miss his concern and interest in their problems. We in the Idaho congressional delegation who worked with him regard his death as a personal loss.

Conscientious in discharging his legislative responsibilities to the State and the Nation, Senator DWORSHAK served in a manner which reflected great credit on our western area. There are those who would disagree with the Senator's political philosophy, but few would question his dedication, high ideals, and integrity.

At his death he was the 10th ranking Republican Member of the U.S. Senate. He held important posts on the Appropriations, Atomic Energy, and Interior Committees.

The respect with which he was held in Washington as well as Idaho is demonstrated by these statements of regret:

President John F. Kennedy: "Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK was a man who served his State honorably and with dignity for almost a quarter century. I knew him to be one of the hardest working men in all of the Congress. I mourn his passing."

Senator Democratic Leader Michael J. Mansfield: "Mrs. Mansfield and I extend to Mrs. Dworshak and her family our deepest condolences; and we know that the Senate will be far poorer because of the passing of HENRY DWORSHAK."

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Senate Republican Minority Leader Everett Dirksen: "He was uncompromising toward evil wherever he found it. His chuckling laugh was as hearty and as contagious as that of an Idaho lumberjack as he was coming out of the timber after a long stay there. He had the courage of a crusader and the determination of a missionary."

Senator Frank Church: "Senator DWORSHAK's long tenure in Washington is a fine example of public service honorably rendered. Few, indeed, are the men, throughout the whole history of my State, who have dedicated so many years to so faithful a discharge of the public trust."

Congresswoman Gracie Pfozt: "I had known Senator DWORSHAK for many years. While we sat on the opposite sides of the political aisle, and we disagreed on many policies and issues, I always had the greatest respect for his integrity and energy as a legislator on the national scene."

Gov. Robert E. Smylie: "Senator DWORSHAK's untimely death is a great loss to all Idaho and to the Nation. He was Idaho's most distinguished public servant and his loss will be deeply mourned throughout the State and Nation."

Republican Minority Leader in the House, Charlie Halleck: "HENRY DWORSHAK was a strong, courageous exponent of those things in which he believed. But as firm as he was in his convictions, I never knew him to be anything but completely fair toward those with whom he differed on principle. And above all, may I say that never, to my knowledge, did anyone ever question his sincerity or his honesty."

Robert McLaughlin: "He was truly a great American who unselfishly gave of his energies for the causes in which he believed."

Senator Hubert Humphrey: "Mr. DWORSHAK was a voice of honest conservatism in Congress who was known for his frankness and courage. The American political system needs these honest differences of opinion."

Ezra Taft Benson: "The passing of Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK is a truly great loss to Idaho, the Nation, and the free world. He was a valiant fighter for constitutional principles."

Congressman J. Edgar Chenoweth: "It was a distinct privilege to have Senator DWORSHAK as a friend. He was truly a great American. He was a man who believed in the fundamental principles of our Government and was willing to fight for them. I never heard anyone question his sincerity or his motives."

Republican State Chairman John O. McMurray: "HENRY DWORSHAK was truly one of the greatest Senators in Idaho's history. He was a true patriot in every sense of the word, a bulwark of his party, and the most devoted of all public servants. His passing will leave a great void."

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

State Democratic Chairman Lloyd Walker: "There have, of course, been disagreements and campaigns in the past, but at no time could or did anyone ever question the love and devotion which Senator DWORSHAK so clearly held for the people of Idaho. The Republican Party has lost a trusted leader, and we have all lost a fine citizen and neighbor."

Former Gov. Len Jordan, of Boise: "The Senator's death is an extremely tragic loss for Idaho, the West, and the Nation. He was a public servant of real stature, a dedicated man who believed in constitutional government. He was fearless in the defense of right."

Madison County Democratic Central Committee Chairman Howard Potter: "I have not always agreed with Senator DWORSHAK, but I recognize him to be a great statesman, a sincere political leader, and a true friend of all Idahoans. Republicans and Democrats alike mourn his passing and will miss his devoted leadership."



Mr. HARDING. More than any other achievement in his political career, Senator DWORSHAK would probably be most proud of his role in the area of reclamation, particularly his efforts on the Palisades project.

The Senator recognized, as do all westerners, that water is the key to thriving communities, prosperous business centers, and productive farmland. Water has transformed overnight what previously had been merely desert or semiarid lands.

As early as 1941, Senator DWORSHAK, who then held the seat I now hold in the House, began the long, hard steps necessary to secure congressional authorization for the Palisades project.

Approval had to be sought from the Corps of Engineers, the Bureau of Reclamation, and the Secretary of Interior. On December 9, 1941, approval was forthcoming.

However, with Pearl Harbor and a Second World War requiring all of the Nation's efforts for defense, construction of this vital project had to be delayed for several years.

When the Nation could once again concentrate on domestic needs, it was Congressman DWORSHAK, as a member of the House Appropriations Committee, who secured the first

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

appropriation of \$250,000 to complete engineering and provide construction plans for the Palisades project in 1945.

Again in 1946 Congressman DWORSHAK succeeded in winning approval of \$1,450,000 to provide for the preliminary construction facilities at the Palisades Dam site.

The years 1947 and 1948 found him continuing this effort as a member of the Senate Appropriations Committee, where he obtained \$650,410 and \$930,750 for the construction of powerline and relocation of highways at the Palisades Dam.

A serious delay in the construction of the project arose over the finding by Bureau of Reclamation officials in early 1949 that because of plan changes, the Palisades project would have to be reauthorized by the Congress.

At that time Senator DWORSHAK was not serving in the Senate or the House, but upon his return in late October of that year resumed his fight for this desperately needed water which would result from the project.

Within 1 month from the time the Bureau of the Budget approval made final action by the Congress possible, Senator DWORSHAK was able to obtain favorable action by the Senate.

In view of the fact that Senator DWORSHAK devoted nearly a quarter of a century of his life to Idaho and the Nation in the House and the Senate; in view of the fact he was a great proponent of western reclamation; and in view of the vital part he played in winning congressional approval of the Palisades project I believe there would be no more fitting memorial or tribute to this man than for the Palisades Dam and Reservoir to bear his name.

Therefore, I urge the House to designate the Palisades Dam and Reservoir the Henry C. Dworshak Dam and Reservoir and hope that early approval will be forthcoming on the resolution I am introducing today for this purpose.

Proceedings
in the
United States Senate

Proceedings in the Senate

FRIDAY, MARCH 1, 1963.

Mr. MANSFIELD. Mr. President, I submit a resolution (S. Res. 104) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The resolution will be stated.

The legislative clerk read the resolution, as follows:

Resolved, That, in accordance with notice given on February 25, the legislative business of the Senate be now suspended in order that memorial addresses may be delivered, respectively, on the lives, characters, and public service of the late Senators HENRY C. DWORSHAK, of Idaho, Dennis Chavez, of New Mexico, and Robert S. Kerr, of Oklahoma.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Without objection, the resolution is agreed to.

Mr. MONRONEY. Mr. President, as a further mark of respect to the memory of the three deceased Senators, I move that the Senate stand in adjournment until 12 o'clock noon Monday, March 4.

The motion was unanimously agreed to; and (at 5 o'clock and 17 minutes p.m.) the Senate adjourned until Monday, March 4, 1963, at 12 o'clock meridian.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Jordan

Of Idaho

Mr. JORDAN. Mr. President, Idaho has been represented in the Halls of Congress by several outstanding people, and one of the most illustrious was the late Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK. Except for a short period of time in 1949, he served the State of Idaho as a Member of the House of Representatives or as a Senator, from January 3, 1939, until his death on July 23, 1962.

Our State of Idaho was admitted to the Union over 72 years ago, on July 3, 1890. For almost one-third of that time—for 23 years—HENRY DWORSHAK was one of the State's most able representatives in the Congress of the United States.

Before Senator DWORSHAK became interested in politics, he had been quite active in civic affairs in Idaho. At one time he served as governor of the Idaho-Utah district of Rotary International, being installed at convention in Nice, France, in June 1937. He was a 33d degree Scottish Rite Mason and Shriner, and a member of the Elks and the Odd Fellows.

During the First World War, HENRY DWORSHAK served overseas as a sergeant in the 4th Antiaircraft Machine Gun Battalion in 1918 and 1919. For many years thereafter he was quite active in the American Legion, serving as the Idaho commander in 1932. He never lost his interest in veterans' affairs and was a Member of Congress who could always be counted on to see that the veterans of this country received proper benefits and treatment. At various times he was on the Boards of Visitors of the Naval Academy, the Military Academy, and the Air Force Academy.

Professionally, he was a newspaperman. From 1909 until 1918, when he entered the Army, he worked at the printing trade. After his tenure of service in the Armed Forces, for

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

4 years—1920–24—he was manager of a printers' supply business. Then, in 1924, he became editor and publisher of the *Burley Bulletin* in Burley, Idaho. This position he held for 20 years, until 1944 when he sold the paper. In 1931, HENRY DWORSHAK was president of the Idaho Editorial Association.

As has often been said about newspapermen, Senator DWORSHAK had printer's ink in his blood, and he was never too far removed from the newspaper world. He was an avid reader of all newspapers, sometimes spending hours going over them. By his side in the Senate Office Building was his ever-present typewriter, and it was not at all unusual to see him sitting there, putting his thoughts on paper by typing rapidly away with four fingers. He used to have a pet saying, and I quote: "You give me the leads and I will finish the news." All one has to do to appreciate his ability as a writer is to look over his old correspondence files. They are filled with clear, concise, and interesting letters dictated by HENRY DWORSHAK.

He was a vigorous man and a trim man who, with his thatch of white hair, really looked the part of a U.S. Senator. He had a keen sense of humor, and it was often difficult to tell whether he was being serious or was kidding. It was only the twinkle in his eye which usually gave him away.

Senator DWORSHAK was a member of three powerful committees here in the Senate at the time of his death—Appropriations, Interior and Insular Affairs, and the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy.

As a member of the Appropriations Committee, he sat on five subcommittees—Army Civil Functions, which handles development of rivers and harbors and flood control problems; Agriculture, which handles farm and forest appropriations; Defense, which reviews expenditures for the Pentagon and Armed Services; Interior, which deals with such problems as Indian affairs, fish and game problems, irrigation, public lands, parks, and territories; and the State, Justice, and Judiciary Subcommittee, which handles the FBI, State Department, and Federal court funds.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Many times two or more of these subcommittees of the Appropriations Committee would be meeting at the same time in separate rooms. But Senator DWORSHAK had an exceptionally good record of attendance at these meetings. Oftentimes he would go from one meeting to another, rationing his time on a clockwork basis. He was a vigorous man whose schedule would often make a much younger man gasp for breath.

He was always considered a staunch supporter of and member of the economy forces here in the Senate. He operated under the idea that the taxpayer should get the most for every tax dollar he had sent to Washington; and, through his work on the Appropriations Committee, he worked tirelessly to cut waste, unnecessary Government spending, and duplication and inefficiency in the Federal Government.

Senator DWORSHAK was ranking minority member on the Interior and Insular Affairs Committee. There he did a great deal of good for Idaho by his work in respect to Indian affairs, land management, reclamation, fish and wildlife, geological surveys, the Bonneville Power Administration, and national parks. Idaho is 65.1 percent federally owned, and a Member of the Senate from Idaho cannot be placed on a better committee than Interior as far as his State is concerned.

He was particularly interested in Indian affairs and the progress of the Indians in Idaho. He felt that Indian affairs should rely quite heavily on the tribal councils, and he wanted to keep the management of Indian affairs as far away from Washington as possible.

Through his diligent work on the Interior Committee, Senator DWORSHAK accomplished many things for the State of Idaho—reclamation projects, dams, and so forth. He served on two subcommittees of Interior—the Public Lands, and the Minerals, Materials, and Fuels Subcommittees.

From 1957 until his death he served as a member of the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, which supervises operations of the Atomic Energy Commission. He was very help-

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

ful in getting the AEC National Reactor Testing Station situated at Idaho Falls and Arco, Idaho, through his work on this Joint Committee. He also served on two subcommittees of this Joint Committee—the Legislation Subcommittee and the Raw Materials Subcommittee. This brought the total subcommittees on which he served to nine.

All of his committee assignments put him in close touch with legislation affecting nearly every facet of the lumbering, mining, and farm industries so important to our State.

Senator DWORSHAK was very active in securing more access roads for forest harvest and recreational use. He worked for adequate tariffs to protect the domestic mining industry and for a good highway program emphasizing farm-to-market roads. He got through Congress many bills to reclaim desert lands through irrigation. HENRY DWORSHAK was quite an exponent of the full development of flood control, power, and irrigation uses of streams and rivers which flow through Idaho and the Northwest.

He was also a member of the National Outdoor Recreation Resources Commission.

In addition to all the committee and subcommittee meetings he attended, he was just as diligent in his attendance on the Senate floor. For his many years here in the Senate he had better than a 97-percent attendance record for all rollcall votes. During the 1st session of the 87th Congress and up until the time of his death during the 2d session, he had 100 percent attendance on rollcalls. There are not many of us who can match that record.

I commented earlier that HENRY DWORSHAK was a man with a fine sense of humor and that sometimes the only way one could tell whether or not he was kidding was by the twinkle in his eye. I have heard of one time, however, when everyone close by knew he was quite serious. For some reason, neither he nor any members of his staff heard the bells for a rollcall vote. And, had not a photographer in the office at the time told him of the vote, he inadvertently would have missed it. That day it seems the late

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Senator DWORSHAK became very agitated and disturbed—and there was no doubt in his staff's mind that he was quite serious. HENRY DWORSHAK certainly did take his attendance here in the Senate with a great deal of seriousness.

But despite his many meetings and conferences and the diligence and seriousness with which he tended to his Senate business, HENRY DWORSHAK always had a kind word for his colleagues and the many employees in the office buildings who were his friends. There are many people here on the Hill who feel his absence besides those who worked directly with him and for him. At times there may have been a gruffness about him, but this was just to cover up the innate gentleness of the man.

Also, he always had time to help individuals with their separate problems. Many people from Idaho appealed to him over the year for help on many things, and he always saw to it that he gave them whatever help he could through his contact with the Government agencies and bureaus.

One outstanding case where Senator DWORSHAK virtually changed the entire life of an individual was brought to my attention just this week. A young man came into the office to meet me, and I quickly learned that several years ago Senator DWORSHAK had gone out of his way to help this young man with his problems.

This young man had been a native of China and a citizen of Spain and had been born in Shanghai, China. He had first entered this country in 1948 as a seaman, but had departed again with his ship. Later, in 1949, he came into the port of New York as a seaman and became ill enough to be hospitalized in New York. While he was hospitalized, he was advised to make an application for adjustment of his status under the Displaced Persons Act of 1948. However, not knowing all the provisions of the law, when he got out of the hospital, he went to Idaho where his two sisters lived. In all good faith, he entered Idaho State College, feeling sure that his application would be approved. This was not the case. His application was returned to

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

him by the Immigration and Naturalization Service as unacceptable because he had not arrived in the United States prior to April 1948, as required by the act. Consequently, the Immigration Service had no other course to follow than to start deportation proceedings.

At this point this young man's case was brought to Senator DWORSHAK's attention and, because of the very strong recommendations concerning the young man's intelligence and ability, his earnestness of purpose, and good character and dependability, Senator DWORSHAK introduced a private bill for his relief. This bill provided him with permanent residence in the United States.

But that was only the beginning. This private bill received an adverse report from the Department of State. Therefore, Senator DWORSHAK took it upon himself to make several personal appearances before the proper committees in behalf of this young man. In the end, despite the obstacles involved, this private bill was finally passed by the Congress and approved by the President, giving this young man his citizenship.

Soon thereafter this new citizen graduated from Idaho State College with high honors, went on to get his master's degree, and later served for 6½ years as a commissioned officer in the Air Force Reserve and as an intelligence officer in the Regular Air Force. Ten years after the enactment of this private law, this young man, who speaks six languages fluently, is an outstanding citizen of these United States. He is now executive vice president of a college which trains electronic technicians and has some 1,000 students enrolled at this time.

I think this one instance is a good example of Senator DWORSHAK's great humanity and goes far to show what this country might have lost had HENRY DWORSHAK not been a Member of the Congress of the United States.

Mr. President, today I have not mentioned any personal contact of mine with HENRY DWORSHAK. I would simply like to say this—and I do not think there is a higher tribute that

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

can be paid to any man by any other man—he was my friend.

Mr. President, the people of Idaho loved HENRY DWORSHAK for his fine qualities. I join with them and with my colleagues in the Senate in paying my deepest sympathy to his wife and the members of his family on this occasion.

Mr. President, I am sure the members of the Dworshak family would desire that at this time I express their appreciation for the thoughtful statements which have been made by the late Senator's colleagues and friends.

Remarks by Senator Church

Of Idaho

Mr. CHURCH. Mr. President, when our late colleague, Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK, of Idaho, was removed most suddenly from our midst, an outpouring of sympathy for his family came from people of all walks of life. The concern for the State's loss in the death of this good man was manifold and widespread.

One unquestioned theme found in all of these expressions of sympathy was that HENRY C. DWORSHAK was a person of great sincerity, character, and dedication; that he was one whose warm, outgoing personality had created and kept for him the friendship of thousands of people. I can think of no warmer tribute.

This was the hallmark of his service, that in the increasingly complicated society of today, and in a position subject always to the arrows of criticism, he kept his friendships intact down through the years. Even those people who disagreed with his political creed found that their friendship and respect for him never faltered.

This, I think was HENRY DWORSHAK's rule for dealing with people: be candid, be sincere—a rule, written in all our halls of learning, spoken from every rostrum—but few have practiced it with the same fidelity as he. Even though the Senator had many accomplishments to his credit, they pale beside this memory of an honest man.

I knew Senator DWORSHAK only slightly when I first came to the Senate in 1957 as the youngest Member. In the forefront of those colleagues who were anxious to help me and to make my reception a warm and gratifying one was HENRY DWORSHAK. Even though he sat on the opposite side of the aisle for his nearly 24 years of dedicated public service to the people of Idaho, Senator DWORSHAK gave me much kindly advice. I shall always remain indebted to him.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

HENRY DWORSHAK was such a forthright man; dedicated to the public service, ready to fight for his ideals, impatient of pretense, and unswerving in his course. Such was the habit of this man, directly a product of a pioneer western culture which sent him back to Washington for four terms as a Member of the House of Representatives and three terms as Senator. HENRY DWORSHAK looked like a westerner; he looked like a Senator. He was, as the Twin Falls Times-News said, "the big Idahoan." Big of stature, big of heart, Senator DWORSHAK was truly a man of the West. He spoke the language of the Main Street businessman, understood the problems of the homesteader, appreciated the rough humor of the logger. His own views were solidly grounded in a conservatism that often cast him in the role of opposition to much of the legislation offered by four administrations under which he served. After Eisenhower became President, a friend once wrote to him, pointing out that he had long been a member of the opposition during the years of Democratic administration, and, now that a Republican administration had arrived, he might be more charitable to its President who "looked ahead." Senator DWORSHAK wrote back: "If I did look back, it would be in order to look forward."

Regardless of how one viewed his political philosophy, Senator DWORSHAK was honored and respected by his fellow Idahoans. Nearly everyone in Idaho counted Senator DWORSHAK as a "personal friend," commented the Emmett Messenger-Index. His perseverance in the pursuit of his goals and his fairness to everyone were characteristics of this man of Idaho.

He was "never one to seek the limelight," said the Caldwell News-Tribune, "he was one of the hardest workers in the Senate; he was active in committee work as well as on the floor and still had time to listen to a constituent or a representative of a Government department before making his decision."

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

HENRY C. DWORSHAK—The big Idahoan—a man with the courage of his convictions. A gentleman we shall long remember. If we serve our constituencies as well as he, democracy will ever flourish.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Engle *Of California*

Mr. ENGLE. Mr. President, I served with Senator DWORSHAK when he was a Member of the House. I had the privilege of serving with him here in the Senate. I very much appreciate and subscribe to the eloquent statement made by the senior Senator from Idaho [Mr. Church] on behalf of the late Senator DWORSHAK.

As a Member of the House, I was chairman of the Subcommittee on Irrigation and Reclamation, of the Subcommittee on Mines and Mining, and finally chairman of the House Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs. In each one of those capacities I had occasion to work with Senator DWORSHAK when he was a Member of the House, and also when he was a Member of the Senate, and I can subscribe wholeheartedly to all that has been said on his behalf by the senior Senator from Idaho.

He was a hard worker. He diligently represented the interests of his State. He had an intense interest in the mining industry, which over the years we tried to save and which over the years we have seen slowly decline into almost complete oblivion as a national industry, not only in my State, but also in Idaho and throughout the Far West.

In addition, he had a great interest in the development of the water resources of the Far West, and he worked for his State in the development of water resources within his State.

I recall appearing in Idaho for hearings at the time the junior Senator from Idaho [Mr. Jordan] was Governor of the State. Some of those projects were in the interest of the State of Idaho, and we were encouraged by Senator DWORSHAK. I am happy to join in these tributes to him, and I concur wholeheartedly in what the Senator from Idaho has said, that as long as we have men of that kind of diligence and that kind of devotion, and that kind of adherence to the

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

fundamental principles of our country, whether they are on our side of the aisles or on the other side of the aisle, this Nation will be better off.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Curtis

Of Nebraska

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, on January 3, 1939, nearly a quarter century ago, I was sworn in as a Member of the U.S. House of Representatives. I was in a new place, and had not yet had the opportunity to become acquainted with the rest of that body, but on that occasion, which I shall always remember, I was looking in particular for one Representative.

The late Senator Hugh Butler, of Nebraska, had told me to be on the lookout for the new Congressman from Idaho, Mr. HENRY DWORSHAK. The late Senator Butler was very active in Rotary International, and so was our distinguished colleague whose memory we honor today. HENRY DWORSHAK had served as governor of the Idaho-Utah District of Rotary International. He had been installed as such at the convention in Nice, France, in June 1937. Many of my fellow Rotarians who had served as governor of Rotary or who had attended national conventions either knew HENRY DWORSHAK or knew of him. HENRY's broad outlook, his intense patriotism and his dedication to the principles in which he believed had made him a very much admired man. I met him on that day.

Through all the years that followed, it was my privilege to have the friendship of HENRY DWORSHAK. The friendship of HENRY DWORSHAK was not a fair weather friendship. If HENRY had a fault, it was that he believed so deeply in the sound principles that he embraced that he burned inside when those principles were violated. It put a strain on his heart and at times it was necessary to urge him to take it easy and to slow down, but everyone who came in contact with HENRY DWORSHAK could honestly say: There was a man of courage; there was a man who represented stability. HENRY was an individual to whom "yes" meant yes and "no" meant no. Reliability and dependability were his creed.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Honesty and integrity were rigidly adhered to. Loyalty and devotion were part of his makeup, and sham and meanness and untruths found no place in the life of HENRY DWORSHAK.

His first speech in Congress as a freshman Member of the 76th Congress began with these words:

Mr. Chairman, the wholehearted support accorded the national defense measure last week in this House indicates that no trace of partisanship was permitted to influence Members in their desire to provide adequate preparedness for our Nation. Such expenditures and policies are predicated upon the theory that, instead of being Republicans or Democrats we are Americans with a single objective of preserving peace.

In these days, when thoughtful people are concerned about the fiscal plight of our Government, we remember Senator DWORSHAK with gratitude. He was an aggressive champion of Government economy. He was thorough, hard working, and effective as a member of the Appropriations Committees of both the House and the Senate. One of his early votes, in 1939, was against an authorization for an additional \$100 million for an artificial work program which was not bringing about real recovery.

His patriotism is attested to by his record in support of the Committee on Un-American Activities of the House of Representatives and his support of the Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate.

HENRY DWORSHAK was an example of what I like to refer to as the American dream coming true in the life of a man. He was born in Duluth, Minn., on August 29, 1894. There he went to the public schools. His background taught him the necessity of hard work. It was in his home city that he learned the printing trade and entered newspaper work.

In the First World War he left his printing press, laid down the tools of his trade and served with distinction in the Armed Forces of his country. He was a part of the American Expeditionary Forces that brought victory to the country and its allies. He served as a sergeant in the 4th Anti-aircraft Machinegun Battalion.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

HENRY DWORSHAK, upon being discharged from the service, returned to Duluth and managed a printers' supply business. In 1924 he adopted his beloved Idaho as his home and he became editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin of Burley, Idaho.

HENRY's force of character, his dedication and his hard work, took him to a place of prominence in his chosen field. In 1931 he was elected president of the Idaho Editorial Association. In 1932 he was Idaho Commander of the American Legion. He served his community and State in many capacities and, as I have mentioned, was district governor of Rotary International for Idaho-Utah shortly before his election to Congress.

His affiliations were many, his friends were legion, and he commanded the highest respect from all who came in contact with him.

HENRY DWORSHAK possessed true humility. He embraced a faith that recognized the Great Architect of the Universe as the one in charge of the lives of men and nations. He entered that Eternal City, not made with hands, eternal in the heavens, on the 23d day of July 1962.

Mrs. Curtis joins me in extending to Mrs. Dworshak and to her fine family our most sincere sympathy.

Remarks by Senator Mansfield
Of Montana

Mr. MANSFIELD. Mr. President, the sudden death of our friend and colleague, Senator DWORSHAK, was a grievous loss to the Senate and to me personally. We had been good friends for many years. We were neighbors in the Northwest, and I was fortunate to be his colleague in both the House and the Senate.

Senator DWORSHAK was a determined champion of his ideals and fought fiercely for what he regarded to be in the best interests of the people of his State and of the Nation. The Senate may not have always agreed with him, but it never questioned his personal dedication, his integrity, and sincerity.

The voters of Idaho chose Senator DWORSHAK to represent them on six different occasions, three times as a U.S. Representative and three times as their spokesman in the U.S. Senate.

During his 16 years in the Senate, he rose to the position of ranking minority member of the important Interior and Insular Affairs Committee. From this vantage point he wielded considerable influence on measures dealing with the West in general, and with his State in particular.

In addition to this assignment, he also held a position on the Appropriations Committee where he could project his philosophy to a national constituency.

Senator DWORSHAK was a man of humble origins and he rose to great heights of public achievement. But he never lost his basic simplicity. He conducted his Senate work out of the public spotlight and with little fanfare.

I had the opportunity to get to know Senator DWORSHAK well because of our mutual interests in developing the Rocky Mountain Northwest. I often found him to be a valuable ally in this endeavor, particularly as affecting certain public

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

power projects. Shortly before his death, I had an opportunity to travel with him to Latin America on behalf of the Appropriations Committee. He worked indefatigably on that trip, revealing his great concern for the public purse and the public interest not only at home, but in our farflung activities abroad.

Mr. President, Senator DWORSHAK was an honest, sincere and dedicated public servant. I shall miss him. Mrs. Mansfield and I wish to extend our heartfelt sympathy to Mrs. Dworshak and her family in their time of sorrow.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a good man.

Remarks by Senator Mundi

Of South Dakota

Mr. MUNDT. Mr. President, at the beginning of the 76th Congress, I stood in the well of the House of Representatives, together with the junior Senator from Nebraska [Mr. Curtis], to take the oath of office as a Member of Congress. At my side on that day was another freshman Congressman, from Idaho, HENRY DWORSHAK. Our work in the House of Representatives marked the beginning of a warm and lasting friendship which I shall forever cherish.

We not only served together in the House, but, for some time, we shared adjoining suites in the House Office Building. Many a night, after the day's work was done, HENRY and I would sit together, pondering the problems with which we were faced, comparing notes, trying to fit ourselves into the role in which the fortunes had cast us. There, in those quiet times, I came to know him well—and to appreciate those qualities which served to make him a man to remember, a name to honor, and a model to follow.

How do we describe a man like HENRY DWORSHAK? What words can we comb from the language which we speak which will paint the picture of his character? Only two that I can summon up seem to fit. These words are "rugged honesty."

One never had to worry about HENRY DWORSHAK's intentions or plans. There was never a doubt about his motives. He could not be devious. He could not stoop to chicanery. He could only say what he thought and felt—and he did it face to face.

HENRY and I came to Congress during troubled times, and all his service to our country was in those days when the world was caught in a cauldron of hate, fear, and turmoil. There were never any easy answers. Some of them were heartbreaking, but HENRY DWORSHAK always approached his duty like a good soldier. It was not always possible to say:

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

"This is the answer" or "That is the answer." There was no clear blueprint to follow. Nevertheless, we could always be sure that when HENRY DWORSHAK made a decision, cast a vote, or wrote an opinion, he did it after an abundant search of his conscience, making sure that he did not violate any of the high principles for which he stood.

During our service in the Senate we served together on many Senate committees. He and I were companion members of special committees, assigned to untangle some of the most unpleasant problems ever to face the Senate.

For example, we worked together during the harrowing times of the Army-McCarthy hearings. There was at times considerable hurly-burly in the hearings. Participants in the hearings were vigorously persistent in their contentions. Sometimes the atmosphere was supercharged, tension was high, and there were heated exchanges. During those times, HENRY sat quietly, patiently, and unharried. Once he had made up his mind, he was vigorous and forceful in his presentations. He was an example for all Members and witnesses. His work was judicious and without rancor, and serving with him was a genuine pleasure.

HENRY DWORSHAK served on the Interior and Insular Affairs Committee of the Senate. He was anxious to help preserve the natural resources of the West, to develop other resources which would benefit the Nation, and to expand the opportunities for his people. His State of Idaho, and my native State of South Dakota had many of the same problems. We always felt that we had a kind and understanding friend in HENRY DWORSHAK when problems relating to the preservation of our natural assets were before Congress. The mountains that he loved, the waterways that he explored, the parks and tree lands that he helped save, will stand as his monument before God and man in the years ahead.

HENRY DWORSHAK and I served on the Appropriations Committee of the Senate, where HENRY was always one of the most thorough and meticulous members. He firmly believed in trying to operate this Government within a balanced

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

budget whenever possible. He disliked waste, overindulgence, carelessness, or squandering in the handling of public funds. He thought the Government had the right and duty to demand full return for money spent.

He made a full study of budget requests, even to the point of traveling abroad to see for himself whether there was a need for the money which was requested, or to determine whether the policies which were being followed were safeguarding the welfare of our Nation.

For HENRY DWORSHAK loved his country, and he loved serving that country. He believed in the freedom of man, the freedom of enterprise, the freedom of expression, and the freedom to grow. Like William Cowper, he believed that:

Freedom has a thousand charms to show, that slaves, however contented, never know.

HENRY DWORSHAK opposed efforts to change the basic concepts of our Government, and he worked, to the last hours of his life, in an effort to keep this country strong and free.

A short time ago, I heard the "Freedom Pledge" of the American Heritage Foundation recited. As I listened to it, knowing that I would soon be speaking in eulogy of Senator HENRY DWORSHAK, I thought how well the following words bespoke his own philosophy:

I am an American. A free American.
Free to speak—without fear
Free to worship God in my own way
Free to stand for what I think right
Free to oppose what I believe wrong
Free to choose those who govern my country
This heritage of freedom I pledge to uphold
For myself and all mankind.

Those words could well have been written by HENRY DWORSHAK himself, for they set out the things in which he deeply believed.

I want to offer the deepest expressions of sympathy of Mrs. Mundt and myself to Mrs. Dworshak and to her four fine sons. All of us who knew the late Senator from Idaho, remember him with affection. We shall cherish that memory,

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

as we know his family will cherish it. They can be comforted in the knowledge that they have shared with those of us in this body—and with all the citizens of our Nation—the life and work of one of the finest and most noble men ever to come out of the West.

Remarks by Senator Ellender

Of Louisiana

Mr. ELLENDER. Mr. President, one of my close friends, although we sat on opposite sides of the aisle, was Senator HENRY DWORSHAK, of Idaho. For many years we worked together in efforts to improve and promote the natural resources of our country.

Senator DWORSHAK was particularly interested in the fish resources of the Pacific Northwest and worked effectively to the end that this great resource would be preserved. The construction of dams across the great rivers in that area affected the spawning grounds of a variety of fish and he was always on hand to offer suggestions as how best to protect them.

As I said, Senator DWORSHAK was always very sympathetic to resource development while sitting with me on the Appropriations Subcommittee on Public Works. He was particularly active in promoting the Bruces Eddy project on the banks of a fork of the Salmon River in his home State of Idaho. It will be recalled that some opposition to this project arose from the Fish and Wildlife Service of the Department of the Interior.

Senator DWORSHAK was one of the prime movers in suggesting and authoring proposed legislation to make possible extensive surveys and planning for this project. He wished to insure that it would not impair the salmon runs which are so important to that section of the country.

After his death last year I made strenuous efforts to have the Bruces Eddy project named for my good friend, the former Senator from Idaho. I think it would have been a most fitting monument, and I still believe that it should bear his name.

In 1960 Senator DWORSHAK and I, as well as other members of the Subcommittee on Public Works, made a boat tour down

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

the Mississippi to inspect the various installations and public works projects along the river. We started at Memphis and ended our trip in New Orleans for a 2-day stay, where we attended meetings with representatives of the Lower Mississippi Valley Flood Control Association.

I believe that I knew Senator DWORSHAK as well as any other Member of the Senate, and counted him as among my closest friends. His and my interests were much the same, and they transcended the fact that we came from widely separated areas of the country. His loss was a great one not only to the State of Idaho, the Pacific Northwest, and the country as a whole, but to me, as well. I hope that I may continue to carry on this work in which he was so interested.

I extend to his wife and family my deepest sympathy.

Remarks by Senator Bennett
Of Utah

Mr. BENNETT. Mr. President, it is easy for me to understand why the people of Idaho chose HENRY DWORSHAK to represent them, first in the House for 8 years, then in the Senate for 15. HENRY was more than a representative; he was the living symbol and personification of the people of his State.

Idaho is a big State filled with small towns. Burley, on the eastern edge of the great irrigated middle empire, is such a small town. For 20 years before he came to Congress, HENRY DWORSHAK was the editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin. In that period he became both the mirror of his community and the repository of its hopes, fears and secrets. A man who lives with such a responsibility is either loved and trusted or hated and endured. That the people of Burley took HENRY to their hearts when he came from far-off Minnesota as a young man, there is no doubt. That he was trusted, first in Burley, then in the State, and finally in the intermountain region, was demonstrated by the ever-widening circle in which he became the ambassador and voice of his hometown. First, he became Idaho's State commander of the American Legion, and then district governor of Rotary International for both Idaho and Utah.

I met him first while he held that high office in Rotary, and I was filling a lesser responsibility in the Salt Lake club. I was very much impressed by his down-to-earth effectiveness; and I was thrilled to meet him again when I came to Congress, where he had preceded me by a dozen years.

Before I came to Congress, I had been doing business in Idaho for nearly 30 years. Therefore, I feel that I know the people of Idaho, and therefore know why they sent HENRY here in the first place. All of us who have worked with HENRY know why they kept him here so long. Rural Idaho

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

and HENRY DWORSHAK were well matched in background, in philosophy, in character, and in devotion to our traditional principles of government.

There are so many forces that play on men in Congress that too frequently many of us give way and change, and not always for the better. In the important ability to mirror and represent his people, HENRY did not change.

Life is not easy in a town like Burley. People have to work hard both for a living and for the thing we call success. HENRY matched that characteristic here in the Senate. He never stopped working. He was always ready to do more than his share of the unglamorous, tiresome daily jobs that kept the stream of legislation moving. The people of Idaho are not the kind who look for easy answers to their problems. They hope to solve them by the wise application of trusted truth. In these, too, HENRY was their counterpart. He built his congressional career on the same time-tested principles on which he ran his Burley newspaper—courage to live by the simple virtues, public and private, that cannot be faked in a small town where everyone knows everyone else, courage to speak the truth as he saw it, plus a wisdom which reflected a sound scale of human values.

HENRY did not speak often on the Senate floor; but when he did, frequently it was with a rush of words like the breaking of a dam—words which released his pent-up anguish and impatience with ideas and programs that he thought unworthy of this great body. If he suspected that anything like that might be happening, he could be roused to strong denunciations, always followed by periods of deep self-criticism which reflected his natural self-effacing modesty; but never did he abandon his faith in the rightness of his position.

It was a sad day for the Senate when HENRY's voice was stilled. It was also a sad day for all the people who live in little towns like Burley, Idaho, no matter in what State those towns may be located.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Today there is a tide of power running against people from little towns and there is a strongly voiced demand for increased power for those who live in great metropolitan centers. We must not seek to satisfy this demand by silencing the spokesmen for scattered millions in the hinterlands. Both groups are Americans, and both must be well represented here. For all these reasons, the passing of a man such as HENRY DWORSHAK is a tragic loss, not only to the people of Idaho and to his family, but also to the little people in the little towns everywhere in America. God grant that there will be others like him who will work and speak with courage, as he did within these hallowed halls.

Remarks by Senator Anderson

Of New Mexico

Mr. ANDERSON. Mr. President, I desire to say a few words about HENRY DWORSHAK, whom I regarded as one of the finest men ever to serve in the Senate during the few years I was privileged to serve with him.

I met him in the organization known as Rotary International, long before either of us thought of coming to Washington, D.C. He loved the ideals of Rotary, and found it a body of expression for both his own life and his actions.

I came to the House of Representatives in 1941, and found HENRY already there. He was helpful to me as a newcomer in the House of Representatives, and was kind and courteous at all times. We had many problems on which we worked together; and I found him then—as I always did—courteous, decent, and helpful.

Subsequently, we served on the Appropriations Committee of the House of Representatives. His attitude toward the expenditure of public funds is well known to Senators. He had strong convictions on the need to be careful with the budget of the United States and the expenditures of this country. I always found him a very fine person with whom I could deal.

Later, we both came to the U.S. Senate; and here he was assigned to the Interior Committee, on which I have served during all the years I have been here. Toward the end, he became the ranking Republican member of that committee. Then I had a new test to apply to the things he did. There were daily conferences to be held and joint actions to be taken. I found how fair and how undemanding a person he could be.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Subsequently, he was appointed to a committee on which I served for a good many years—the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy. One of the members of the committee said:

You are going to have some tough times, because HENRY will oppose all the programs which you may want to sponsor.

We took particular pains to make sure that the able Senator from Idaho was made familiar with all the projects, particularly the ones to which he might have had objection. It was interesting to me to watch the expression of his views. Every day that he was on the Joint Committee and was called upon to cast votes, I think that in voting on the majority of the proposals which came before that committee he acted with probably better tolerance than did most of the rest of us who served on the committee. I was proud to be associated with him in that endeavor.

Mr. President, I can testify to the fact that there was no proposal brought before the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy which involved the security of the United States and its welfare in the family of nations on which HENRY DWORSHAK did not vote as a true patriot with the finest interests of the country at heart.

Therefore, Mr. President, Mrs. Anderson and I extend to Mrs. Dworshak our sympathy and our love, as we praise the character of Senator DWORSHAK, who exemplified the fine traits that a Member of the U.S. Senate should have.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Sparkman

Of Alabama

Mr. SPARKMAN. Mr. President, I join my colleagues in paying brief tribute to the memory of HENRY DWORSHAK. I was a Member of the House of Representatives when HENRY entered the House. I came to know him early. I came to know him as a courageous man of deep convictions, and one who could always be depended upon to stand by his convictions.

Later I came to the Senate, and not too long thereafter HENRY also came to the Senate. In the Senate HENRY displayed the same strength of conviction and character.

He served his constituency well. It was a sad day when his voice was stilled in behalf of his constituency and the principles for which he stood.

Mrs. Sparkman and I extend our sympathy to Mrs. Dworshak and members of the family.

Remarks by Senator McClellan

Of Arkansas

Mr. McCLELLAN. Mr. President, one of the best opportunities to judge the worth of a fellow Senator is to serve with him on committee assignments—especially on those assignments where issues are of a highly controversial nature. It is during this time that judicious decisions, even temperament, and balanced judgment are needed and appreciated.

I had the privilege of serving with the late Senator from Idaho, HENRY DWORSHAK, on two different Senate committees. We served together on the Government Operations Committee from 1951 through 1954. Also, as Senators will remember, we both served on the committee that conducted the famous Army-McCarthy hearings in 1954. His calmness during stormy sessions and his ability to sift the kernel of fact out of a barrage of charges and countercharges were valued assets to the committee.

He was always a hard-working Member. He was prompt and thorough. He had a keen insight into legislation and rendered his decisions after careful and thoughtful study and preparation.

During the time he served on the Government Operations Committee, we had a number of historic hearings, at which difficult decisions were hammered out. HENRY DWORSHAK never shirked his responsibilities. He served with a quiet determination in an effort to arrive at the truth.

We also served together on the Appropriations Committee of the Senate. Here he exercised caution and care, and showed concern for the welfare of the taxpayer. He was interested in maintaining fiscal responsibility in this Government. He was careful and precise in his inquiries in an effort to make sure that for every dollar spent, the Government got a dollar's worth of services or goods in return.

One of the last great labors in which the late Senator from Idaho and I were jointly engaged was a special study

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

trip through Latin America in late 1961. We served on the State, Justice, and Judiciary Subcommittee of the Senate Appropriations Committee. I had the honor to serve as chairman of our group, which consisted of the majority leader, Hon. Mike Mansfield, and Senators Margaret Chase Smith, Alan Bible, Roman Hruska, and HENRY DWORSHAK. We traveled through seven Latin American countries, covering 14,000 miles during the 19 days we were on the trip, examining our foreign aid programs, the Alliance for Progress and other international programs. Every day we worked long hours in our search for information.

I believe that the report which we made to the Congress, following our investigations and research, has been valuable as a guide to our oversea operations in the Latin American countries. Our committee tried to do a good and careful job. We worked as a team—a bipartisan team—and HENRY DWORSHAK, in the tradition and pattern he followed during his long years of service, undertook his share of the assignment, always contributing a positive and practical viewpoint on the problems we had before us.

He was an honest man—straightforward in his dealings with others. He knew no other way to operate in the Senate than in a down-to-earth, practical manner.

He served with a conscience. He did not shirk his assignments. He believed, with Thomas Paine, that:

Those who expect to reap the blessings of freedom, must, like men, undergo the fatigue of supporting it.

He always dealt with issues and did not engage in personalities. In debate he fought hard for the things in which he believed—and whether he lost, or whether he won, he was gracious and kindly to his opponents.

HENRY DWORSHAK has left this body, but the imprint of his character will remain and the impact of his work will be felt for long years ahead.

Mrs. McClellan and I extend our heartfelt sympathy to Mrs. Dworshak and members of the family.

Remarks by Senator Robertson
Of Virginia

Mr. ROBERTSON. Mr. President, the Senate lost a valuable Member with the death of HENRY DWORSHAK. The Appropriations Committee particularly will miss him, for he was a vigorous advocate of economy. He attacked waste and misuse of funds at every opportunity, and was a strong opponent of back-door spending that would bypass the normal appropriations procedure.

Senator DWORSHAK labored unremittingly for a balanced budget and for the curtailment of swollen bureaucratic payrolls. He was a hard and earnest worker and a man of sterling character.

He was a newspaperman of distinction and ability, leaving this work in his youth to volunteer for service in World War I, and returning to the newspaper business after the war as editor and publisher of the Burley, Idaho, Bulletin, which he continued to operate until 1944.

HENRY DWORSHAK's first congressional service was in the House of Representatives, which he entered in 1938. He then came to the Senate in 1946 and, with a brief interruption in service, remained here until his death.

All of us will miss HENRY DWORSHAK, a distinguished conservative and an admirable gentleman.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Bible *Of Nevada*

Mr. BIBLE. Mr. President, the longer one is a Member of this body the more he becomes aware of the bond of fraternalism which exists in an area that could, because of its very makeup, be a setting for dissension and acrimony. The pervasive warmth of that bond is always present, yet it becomes even more pronounced during those times of tragedy when death removes a colleague from our ranks.

HENRY DWORSHAK, of Idaho, one of the three great Senators who have passed to their reward recently, and whom today we eulogize, was a stalwart defender of the highest traditions of this great body. Significantly, he, as did the other Senators whom we shall eulogize, had a humble beginning. He plodded industriously to scale the ladder of success, and if there is any validity to the term "a self-made man," the appellation would fit him whose memory we honor today.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a journeyman printer as a young man and rose to become editor of one of Idaho's prominent weeklies. He served in the House of Representatives prior to entering the U.S. Senate in 1947. It was my pleasure to serve with Senator DWORSHAK on the Interior and Insular Affairs Committee, and we shared many interests common to Senators from the western region of the United States. HENRY DWORSHAK was a hard-working legislator, ever mindful of his responsibilities to the people of Idaho yet equally cognizant of his responsibilities to the Nation as a whole. He was a fine Senator in the fullest sense of the word.

In conclusion, I point out that the Senate has benefited immeasurably from the presence in this Chamber of Senator HENRY DWORSHAK. He has left the mortal scene, yet he has left an imprint on this body which will not be eroded with the passage of time.

Remarks by Senator Holland
Of Florida

Mr. HOLLAND. Mr. President, HENRY DWORSHAK was a real, true "conservative" in the finest meaning of that word. I had the pleasure of serving with him on various committees, but especially on the Appropriations Committee and on several subcommittees of that committee. I found him always interested in economy, always willing to express his views on how we could save money here, there, and elsewhere. Many times he had to regret the fact that others would not go along with him in saving money where he wanted to save it, but I found him to be perfectly willing to look forward and take a position for new expenditures which were manifestly needed as our country and its people progressed.

I respected him very greatly indeed. In the work for veterans, on the Independent Offices Appropriations Subcommittee, I found him always taking particular interest in their welfare.

In talking with him at one time, I think he told me he had been commander of the American Legion for his fine State, the State of Idaho. At any rate, he showed great concern and interest in the welfare of veterans who needed help from their country and for their dependents.

There is not much I can add to the many tributes that have been properly paid to this fine American. I merely wanted the Record to show that I regarded him as one of our finest Americans, a "patriot" in the fullest tradition of that word, and that we shall ever miss him.

We in Florida were happy that Senator DWORSHAK and Mrs. Dworshak found occasion to come to our State for such infrequent vacations as the work of the Senate would permit. We found him always popular in the areas where he stayed; he always had kindly words about the people he

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

met there. I want to assure Mrs. Dworshak and the children that no one who has gone to our State from the Senate was more genuinely admired than was HENRY DWORSHAK.

Mrs. Holland wishes to join me in offering at this time this meed of our sympathy, respect, and affection.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Remarks by Senator Cooper *Of Kentucky*

Mr. COOPER. Mr. President, in 1947, when I came to the Senate for a 2-year term, I met the Senator from Idaho, HENRY DWORSHAK. He also came to the Senate that year for his first term. Throughout the years as we served together, I came to know him better and better. I agree with those who have spoken today, that he had strength of character, courage, and convictions.

Even in disagreement, as occurs often in this body, we knew his great sense of humor and his tolerance.

I considered him a friend. His death was a loss to this body, to his State, and to our Nation. I, too, join in expressing to Mrs. Dworshak and to his family the sympathy which I know all of us feel.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Kuchel *Of California*

Mr. KUCHEL. Mr. President, it was my pleasure to serve in the U.S. Senate with the late Senator HENRY DWORSHAK, of Idaho. I served with him on two committees, the Appropriations and Interior and Insular Affairs Committees. There, in the close contact of legislative examination and discussion, I had the opportunity to observe the day-to-day actions and interest of this notable Republican. His hard work, his unerring frankness, his keen concern for legislative integrity as he saw it, all provide a warm background for our personal remembrances of the late Senator from Idaho, for, in agreement or in disagreement, HENRY DWORSHAK wanted to keep his friends.

During his more than 20 years of service to Idaho and America, he labored for fiscal and administrative integrity in the Federal Government's complex operations. This belief that Government should serve the individual, and not itself, was best illustrated by his untiring efforts on the Senate Committee on Appropriations.

HENRY DWORSHAK's legislative endeavors were also marked by his special and unique competence and interest in natural resources, especially in mining and in the public lands of the West.

I was fortunate to have served on the Senate Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs while my esteemed colleague was the ranking minority member of that committee. I think he would consider his successful efforts in that committee to realize the construction of the Palisades Dam on the South Fork of the Snake River in Idaho as perhaps his greatest personal triumph for the people of his State. I am glad to recall that I supported him in that endeavor.

For a word I wish to touch on Senator DWORSHAK's other dedicated service as spokesman for the people of Idaho. He

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

worked to establish the Arco Atomic Reactor Testing Plant, which stands in vivid contrast to the mines and lumbering industry in Idaho and will open up a new era of technology for the State. As a former newspaperman and editor, Senator DWORSHAK was responsive to the requests and problems of his constituents. Yet he maintained a constant and vigilant interest in national and international affairs.

His courage was unique, and it typified the rugged character of Western America. His distinguished appearance matched that of the rugged mountains of his native Idaho. He looked like a Senator, and a Senator he was.

Mr. President, I join my colleagues in expressing my very real sorrow in the passing of the late HENRY DWORSHAK, a Senator from Idaho. Yet I am sure we know that the warmth of the Senate's affection here in Washington for our late colleague and our respect and esteem for him will never equal the esteem, and now the regret in his untimely passing, felt by the people of the State which he served so long and with such never-ending devotion.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Stennis

Of Mississippi

MR. STENNIS. Mr. President, it was my good fortune during most of my years of service in the Senate to serve on a committee with the late Senator DWORSHAK. No man was ever held in higher esteem than he was, or was more respected; or whose opinion was valued more than his. We liked him for his good, strong, rugged, honest qualities, which were always in evidence without any pretense whatsoever. He was fair and conscientious in his consideration of public matters.

I know that on the Appropriations Committee very frequently we would say, "Well, let us see what HENRY has to say." We always knew that he was a student of the problems of that committee, always honest and sincere, and nonpolitical in his thinking and in his presentation of matters under our consideration. He was an usually valuable member of that committee, whose work is never completed and is ever increasing.

I saw in him not only the qualities of a man that one would want for a friend—and I am honored to have been his friend—but also the qualities that one wants to see in anyone who can be considered a real American, with all the qualities of patriotism, not for show, but from a sense of sincerity, the qualities one looks for in a good neighbor, the qualities one would look for in a man who was a true servant of the people.

I believe he set as high an all around standard for these fine qualities as anyone I have ever known in public life.

I know that on our committee there was and still is a very strong feeling that we miss him, and miss his work. At the same time we feel that his contribution to our country does continue to live. In that way he is still with us and will continue to be with us and with this Nation for many decades,

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

and we will continue to feel the strength of his character and the contributions he made to the Nation in both public and private life.

Mrs. Stennis and I have been close neighbors of Senator Dworshak and Mrs. Dworshak. Mrs. Stennis joins me in the expression of these sentiments of friendship and feelings of great respect and esteem for him and his memory, and for Mrs. Dworshak and their fine family.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Kefauver *Of Tennessee*

Mr. KEFAUVER. Mr. President, I feel a special loss in the passing of Senator DWORSHAK because of my long and pleasant association with him in the Congress.

We served together in the House of Representatives before coming to this body. In the Senate, we worked together on the Committee on Appropriations. He was always courteous and thoughtful toward me and other members of the committee, regardless of party. Moreover, he always did his homework and did it well; he was one of the best informed members on whatever subject might be before the committee.

Some years ago I had the privilege of visiting Moscow with him. I found him to be a delightful traveling companion.

The Nation has lost a dedicated public servant who will be missed by many.

Remarks by Senator Dirksen

Of Illinois

Mr. DIRKSEN. Mr. President, to have served with HENRY C. DWORSHAK in both House and Senate for a great many years was a rewarding experience.

As soldiers in World War I we had the kinship and the fellowship which comes from wearing the uniform in the same war.

As a newsman, editor, and a publisher, HENRY DWORSHAK had a sharp capacity for accurately appraising men and events.

His leadership in Rotary International and his election as the State commander of the American Legion for the Department of Idaho both proclaim a deep gregarious instinct which was the basis for his love for people.

His long years in the great open West gave him that expansive spirit which actually reflected the great outdoors.

All this compounded in him a deep conviction and a sense of fidelity to his country which expressed itself in the deep earnest, thundrous speeches which were like the rolling thunder coming down from the sacred mountain top. It was the voice of the patriot speaking from the depth of his soul for a land he truly loved.

But in him also was a rare gentility and a sense of humor which was as refreshing as a morning breeze perfumed by the thousand-year-old cedars of his State. To see his huge frame roll with appreciative laughter on hearing the recital of a whimsical anecdote or a humorous incident was truly an energizing tonic to a tired spirit.

For more than a score of years he served the Republic in House and Senate with vigor, with diligence and ability. And truly it could be spoken of him as was spoken in an ancient day:

Thou good and faithful servant, enter unto the joy of thy Lord.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Smith *Of Maine*

Mrs. SMITH. Mr. President, back when I was a daily nationally syndicated columnist I expressed myself in print in newspapers throughout the Nation about Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK. On July 10, 1953, my column was devoted completely to my appraisal and opinion of him.

I am thankful that I publicly acclaimed my respect and admiration for him while he was alive. Ten years later and after he has passed away, I wish to repeat those words that I wrote by reading that column today—for in the 10 years that followed that column my admiration and respect for him grew even greater and deeper.

DWORSHAK OF IDAHO A HARD-WORKING SENATOR

(By Senator Margaret C. Smith)

WASHINGTON.—Right across the hall from my office in the Senate Office Building is the office of one of the hardest working and most conscientious Members of the U.S. Senate—Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK, of Idaho. I have worked with him more than most Members of the Senate, as we are members of the same committees. We are both on the Appropriations Committee and the Government Operations Committee. My third committee is the Armed Services Committee, while his third is the Interior and Insular Affairs Committee. He is also a member of the Senate Reorganizations Subcommittee of which I am chairman.

Several times I have met the Senator in the hall in the evening as we both left our offices after working much later than those in most of the other offices. If we run into each other leaving for the day as early as 7 or 8 o'clock in the evening, we joke good-natured sarcasm and ask each other if we are working half days.

DEVOTED TO DUTY

I don't believe that there is any Senator more devoted to the duty of his committee work than Senator DWORSHAK. He always faithfully attends the meeting of my Reorganization Subcommittee and does a very effective job. But he is that way about all of the committees and subcommittees on which he serves. Indica-

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

tive of the seriousness with which he takes his committee and subcommittee work is the fact that one month he attended more than 60 committee and subcommittee hearings and meetings.

We have more than just our committee and subcommittee work in common. Both of us have consistently been rated as economy champions in the Senate—both of us have been in the newspaper business—both of us have been members of the military forces—both of us started our service in Congress in the House of Representatives in the 76th Congress. Senator DWORSHAK has been elected to the Senate twice and appointed to the Senate once. We both come up for reelection to the Senate next year.

He takes his duty of attendance at Senate sessions just as seriously as the committee work. The record proves this conclusively, as it shows that during the 82d Congress he has the best record of the Senators for attendance at rollcall votes. The then Senate majority leader praised his attendance record by observing that the Senate would complete its work and adjourn much sooner if all Senators were as cooperative and faithful as Mr. DWORSHAK.

ON POLICY GROUP

There is another Senate committee of which he and I are both members. It is the Republican policy committee which sets the Republican policy in the Senate. It is headed by able Senator William Knowland of California, who succeeded Senator Robert Taft in the post of chairman. If the people of Idaho could attend the meetings of this committee, they would surely swell with pride at the forceful and intelligent contribution that Senator DWORSHAK makes to the work of this all-important Republican committee in the Senate.

All in all, there is no harder working or more conscientious Senator than HENRY DWORSHAK. Whatever the Senate accomplishes, it is because of faithful public servants like him who refuse to work by the clock. Their only interest is in making this a better country for all of us.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Pastore

Of Rhode Island

Mr. PASTORE. Mr. President, it is difficult to believe that 7 months have passed since these Senate halls saw the happy hurrying of HENRY DWORSHAK. His pleasant smile seemed always a headlight of friendliness as his mighty figure moved about at a pace which seemed to find the day all too short—and finally found life all too brief.

HENRY DWORSHAK was termed a conservative. His Idaho neighbors endorsed his spirit of caution and his colleagues of our Senate Appropriations Committee respected his sincerity. He stood his ground—and lost no friends.

Newsman, journalist, editor and publisher, soldier, and statesman, his life was one of discipline and dedication. Through the dragging days of last July no Senator was more faithful in attendance than he. Within the week of his passing, here on the floor of the Senate by his presence and his words, he declared his readiness at any sacrifice and at any hour to stay here to consummate the Senate's business.

Here in the morning hour of the very day of his passing, his response to a live quorum call was further proof of his constancy.

Those were days that continue to take their toll of our membership.

Because HENRY DWORSHAK's life was that of a man who harkened to their meaning, I would like to borrow some phrases from our Chaplain's prayer of that Monday, July 23, 1962.

We live too much in the shallowness and shabbiness about us and in the rush and clash of busy hours, too often we forget the heavenly vision that lifts our eyes to far horizons.

Whatever this new day may hold for us as it commandeers our strength of mind and body and heart, send us forth girded by Thy might, until by patience, persistence, and enduring courage we become sufficient for the tasks we must accomplish.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Beside the life of HENRY DWORSHAK his Creator has written "Task accomplished."

And we add our prayer: "May he rest in peace."

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Young *Of North Dakota*

Mr. YOUNG. Mr. President, the passing of our late and beloved colleague, Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK, is a grievous loss. HENRY was one of the few Senators left of the old truly conservative school of thought. He believed in this with all his heart and he practiced daily what he preached. He was an honorable, dedicated, and valuable public servant.

I came to know HENRY DWORSHAK very well through our many years of service together on the Senate Appropriations Committee. The more you knew of HENRY DWORSHAK, the more you admired and respected him. He had a deep sense of loyalty and dedication to our system of Government and all it stood for.

HENRY was a tremendously hard worker. He went about his duties in such a serious way that he sometimes appeared to be stern and harsh. Actually, at heart HENRY DWORSHAK was a very kind and friendly person. He would not have intentionally harmed anyone if he could help it. He was a rugged individualist so typical of the great statesmen of old who made possible this great Nation.

HENRY DWORSHAK served the Nation well in many capacities from the battlefields of World War I to State commander of the American Legion, as a Member of the House of Representatives and as a Member of the U.S. Senate. He left his mark on much of the better legislation that was enacted during his service in the Congress of the United States. He was a highly respected Member of the Senate and a friend I will long remember.

In attending his funeral services at Arlington Cemetery, I could not help thinking how fitting it was that a man of his dedication to our Nation and its ideals should have

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

a final resting place in this beautiful cemetery dedicated to our great heroes and the preservation of our country.

May I extend to Mrs. Dworshak and all the family my most sincere sympathy.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Metcalf *Of Montana*

Mr. METCALF. Mr. President, in honoring the lamented Senator from Idaho today, I join in paying tribute to a colleague, but also to a Senator from a neighboring State who was my friend. We did not always agree, but there was never any doubt where Senator DWORSHAK stood on issues before the country. There was never any question as to his integrity and his devotion to America. He was the ranking minority member on the Interior Committee where we served together. He was faithful in attendance and was forthright in his defense of our western resources and contribution to development of our neighboring States.

His record as a distinguished and valued citizen of Idaho and his devoted service in both Houses of the Congress of the United States leaves a void that will take long to fill.

Remarks by Senator Javits

Of New York

Mr. JAVITS. Mr. President, I considered HENRY DWORSHAK a warm friend. Above all, I knew him as an untiring and selfless worker in the cause of his honest and strong convictions on what would serve best our Nation. It was always a fine sight to see HENRY rise from his seat to take up the cudgels for a cause. When he was through, no Senator and no spectator could ever doubt where HENRY DWORSHAK stood and what he believed. While we could hardly have disagreed more on a number of issues, I cannot imagine having disagreed with a nicer or finer person.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Beall

Of Maryland

Mr. BEALL. Mr. President, the Nation lost a fine public servant with the passing of our late distinguished colleague, Senator HENRY DWORSHAK, of Idaho. Outstanding among his excellent qualities were his sincerity, his integrity, his dedication to hard work, and his capacity for far-ranging friendship.

I had the pleasure of serving with HENRY DWORSHAK, first in the House of Representatives, and then in the Senate. He preceded me by 4 years in the House. When I was elected to my first term in the House—that was to the 78th Congress—I soon became closely acquainted with HENRY DWORSHAK, and he was of immeasurable help to me in my freshman days. He was always thorough in his work, and one could accept his advice as one would accept the advice of an acknowledged expert in the field. We served together during the 78th and 79th Congresses, before he left to take his seat in the Senate.

Again, in entering the Senate, I followed HENRY DWORSHAK by about 4 years. We served together in the Senate through numerous Congresses—from January 1953 until his death in the fall of 1962. The years of association were rich for me. It was my pleasure to cosponsor numerous bills with Senator DWORSHAK. On most matters we saw eye to eye.

HENRY DWORSHAK's service in the Senate was marked by his particular interest in the field of natural resources. As the ranking minority member of the Senate Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, he was an authority on matters of water, land, mineral, and forest resources. I was especially impressed by HENRY DWORSHAK's consistent advocacy of close cooperation between the States and the Federal Government in planning and developing needed projects.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

HENRY DWORSHAK's capacity to make friends resulted from his warm personality, his humility, and his sincere interest in the problems of others. He was loved and respected by all—regardless of political affiliation. Everyone knew HENRY DWORSHAK as a fair and honorable gentleman in all his dealings.

HENRY DWORSHAK's passing was a personal loss to me. It was a loss to this body, to his State, and to his Nation which he so dearly loved.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Saltonstall

Of Massachusetts

Mr. SALTONSTALL. Mr. President, HENRY DWORSHAK and I served together on the Appropriations Committee of the Senate for over 10 years. We sat beside each other. We became friends and discussed committee problems together. I found him to be frank and outspoken, with a sound, practical knowledge of the questions that face us in our Government. He was not partisan in his point of view. He was objective and made his judgments realistically in the way he felt to be most helpful to his country and to the section of the country which was involved. He was absolutely sincere in doing what he considered to be the right thing under the circumstances. He fought hard in behalf of the interests of his State of Idaho. There was his home. There he raised his family, and there were his friends.

He always expressed his beliefs vigorously and sometimes with a feeling of exasperation, but that was his way. With all his forcefulness of expression, he was considerate of the feelings of others. He was good natured, thoughtful, friendly, and always fair. He was conscientious in his attendance at hearing of the Appropriations Committee and his questions were always pertinent. Altogether he had a firm philosophy of government and he fought vigorously to uphold it.

After the war, Senator DWORSHAK and I were among those on the Appropriations Committee who went to Europe to study the conditions there as they involved our aid to those countries in a military and economic way. He was opposed to spending the taxpayers' money in ways that he believed were not in the best interests of our Nation's security. He believed that our resources should be spent as far as possible in building up our own country, though he realized the neces-

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

sity of cooperating in rebuilding the free nations of the world which had suffered from the calamities of war and revolution.

HENRY DWORSHAK and his good wife were friends of Mrs. Saltonstall and myself. We enjoyed their company on many occasions and always knew we would be received in a friendly, sociable way that made for greater happiness and greater comradeship in the busy life that surrounds us here in Washington. He was proud of his family and of the life and activities of his sons in the war and after.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a good citizen in war and in peace and a patriotic public official in the fullest sense of the word. I miss him as a colleague who sat close by me on the Senate floor. I miss him as a fellow member of the Appropriations Committee whose judgment I respected. I miss him as a friend.

Remarks by Senator Allott
Of Colorado

Mr. ALLOTT. Mr. President, on this day we engage in one of the saddest rites which our body enacts. The U.S. Senate has set aside this day for those of us who wish to speak to the memory of our late brother in this body, HENRY C. DWORSHAK.

In this day when cynicism too often surrounds the individuals who see public service as one of the highest forms of service to mankind, the life of HENRY DWORSHAK was a challenge to all of us. He was completely aware during the last few years of his life that he had certain physical disabilities which should have been cared for, and which indicated the need for a slowing down of the personal load which he carried as ranking minority member of the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs and as a member of Appropriations Committee. Notwithstanding this, he continued to give the same zeal, devotion, and attention to his work, which he had done as a younger man, when he would not have been limited by the physical disabilities which took him later. His work and his devotion to public service were a direct, contributing factor to his decease. All men should know that here was in fact a man who was a public servant to his own detriment and to the great loss of his own family.

In a more personal vein, HENRY DWORSHAK was probably the closest friend I have ever had in the U.S. Senate. No death could have shocked me more, nor left a greater void in my daily responsibilities here. I found that when HENRY opened up his great heart to you, his friendship was as wide and encompassing as anyone could ever wish or ask. It was a gift he bestowed—and we the recipients appreciated it.

Both Mrs. Allott and I want to extend our deepest sympathy to Mrs. Dworshak and their four sons and hope that his contributions to our country and the warmth of his friendships in the Senate will help to diminish by some small amount the loss of this wonderful person.

Remarks by Senator Carlson

Of Kansas

Mr. CARLSON. Mr. President, it was my privilege to serve 8 years in the House of Representatives and 12 years in the U.S. Senate with HENRY DWORSHAK.

During these many years we were closely associated in sponsoring and working for legislation in the interest of the people of the West and the Mid-west. We became close personal friends.

HENRY DWORSHAK was truly a rugged individualist, a conservative, and a man with great character. Once his mind was made up on an issue or a piece of legislation, you never need question where he stood.

He was a kindly man, and I know personally of many instances of his generosity to individuals and to institutions. He was a man of courage that typifies the great West. All of these qualities are needed in the U.S. Senate, and we miss him greatly.

Mrs. Carlson and I extend to Mrs. Dworshak and the family our sincerest and deepest sympathy.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Randolph

Of West Virginia

Mr. RANDOLPH. Mr. President, all of us are saddened by the passing of a respected and capable gentleman whose service to the State of Idaho was long and faithful. HENRY C. DWORSHAK was a diligent and forthright addition to this body whose dedication to the public interest brought credit to himself and to his native State.

As a Member of the House of Representatives, it was my privilege to serve with HENRY DWORSHAK in the 76th through the 79th Congresses. Later, from 1960 until his death, we were colleagues in the U.S. Senate.

Though we were occasionally alined on opposite sides of issues brought before this group, the late Senator from Idaho was at all times straightforward and reasonable in debate and willingly gave careful attention to the views of those who differed with him.

Senator DWORSHAK was an influential and highly respected member of the minority as his responsible committee assignments will attest. We shall miss his robust and hearty personality as well as his steadfast efforts in projects designed to benefit citizens of Idaho and of the United States.

Remarks by Senator Scott

Of Pennsylvania

Mr. SCOTT. Mr. President, I knew HENRY DWORSHAK as colleague and friend, both in the House of Representatives and in the Senate. His service and devotion to his home State of Idaho, and to the Nation as a whole, place him firmly and well in history, and in the hearts of those who knew and worked with him. His conception of his role as a U.S. Senator was in the very finest tradition, and he filled that role with unique distinction. Neither political partisanship nor possibility of personal gain swayed him from the path of principle as he saw it. And though his efforts and action certainly bore the mark of a statesman, I believe that he himself would wish to be remembered as a U.S. Senator who represented his people well.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Muskie

Of Maine

Mr. MUSKIE. Mr. President, I was not privileged to know the late Senator DWORSHAK as a close colleague. We did not serve on any committees together and our legislative interests were not similar.

During my years in the Senate, however, I had an opportunity to observe his hard work and firm commitment to those causes in which he believed so deeply. I pay tribute, today, to his memory and to his record as a Senator who stood up for his point of view without flinching and without fear of opposition.

Remarks by Senator Keating

Of New York

Mr. KEATING. Mr. President, today we pause to pay a heartfelt and richly merited tribute of remembrance to our departed friend and colleague, the distinguished and able son and servant of the great State of Idaho, HENRY DWORSHAK. Since his election to this body in 1946, HENRY DWORSHAK contributed the full measure of his outstanding gifts to the advancement of his State and Nation toward an ever richer fulfillment of freedom and security. He was a man who gave stature and dignity to every office he held during his long and eminent career. We who were privileged to call him friend, and to work at his side, were ever impressed by the integrity of character and the depth of understanding he brought to the duties and responsibilities entrusted to him. Even those who might find themselves in disagreement with him could not but admire the sincerity of his convictions and the vigor with which he expressed and defended them. As we deeply valued HENRY DWORSHAK as a friend, so too, we esteemed him as a man who lent distinction to this body in which we proudly serve.

His beloved State mourns a son. His Nation salutes him for his contribution to the better, fuller, national life toward which he worked so zealously. His friends turn to his family in this sorrowful hour and share with them the grief of a loss so deeply, so personally felt by each of us privileged to know the warmth of HENRY DWORSHAK's friendship.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Hruska *Of Nebraska*

Mr. HRUSKA. Mr. President, today, we honor the memory of the late HENRY C. DWORSHAK and express our profound appreciation for the opportunity to be associated with him.

Senator DWORSHAK was an unusual man. Trained in the newspaper craft, he was not content merely to observe events and to write about them. He insisted on doing something about them. That is why he left his desk as editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin to run for the House of Representatives in 1938.

His service in the House and later here in the Senate were marked by the newsman's inquisitiveness. He seldom accepted statements at their face value. He wanted to know who, what, where, why, and how much.

I will long be in HENRY DWORSHAK's debt for his kindly advice and assistance to me on the Appropriations Committee. His thorough knowledge and general competence in this field were of great help on many occasions.

It was my pleasure to visit several Latin American countries in 1961 in company with Senator DWORSHAK. I was particularly impressed with his intimate knowledge of the mining operations we observed in some of the countries we visited and with Senator DWORSHAK's keen awareness of his responsibility to the mining industries of the section he represented in the Senate.

Senator DWORSHAK served Idaho and the Nation with a devotion and purpose which all of us might well seek to emulate. And yet despite his strongly held convictions and his fierce fights for that in which he believed, he never lost the essential quality of dignity which he wore like a bright jewel.

We shall miss Senator DWORSHAK. Too few of his kind of men are in the public service.

Remarks by Senator Prouty
Of Vermont

MR. PROUTY. Mr. President, HENRY DWORSHAK was my good friend. He was, in a real sense, an ideal against which one could not hesitate to measure his own worth.

Politically, he was a conservative. And, because he had espoused the cause of conservatism, adherents to that philosophy increased in number and respect for it was increased among those who take issue with it.

Others of my colleagues in this eulogy to HENRY DWORSHAK will mention specific accomplishments of his career. They are many, they are important and they shall endure. But, from the time of our first acquaintance, I was struck most forcefully by his personification of those qualities possessed by great and good men.

Physically, HENRY DWORSHAK was a big man. Looking at him, one was immediately reminded of the grandeur of the mountains which surrounded his home in Idaho. To know this man, was to recall the gentleness of the beautiful valleys among those mountains—equally an important part of that magnificent sector of this great country.

This combination of great mountains and beautiful valleys is the West. So, also, this combination of physical strength and gentle nature merge to form magnificent men.

But, there were yet other fine qualities which HENRY DWORSHAK possessed in great measure. He, as much as any man I ever knew represented a personal geography of the State he so ably represented:

He possessed the freshness of pure mountain air.

His was the swift pace of a cold, clear mountain stream.

His humor was a chipmunk on the lofty crags and buttercups in a high meadow.

Ardor for his causes, tempered by good judgment, was as the evergreen relieved by warm golden aspen at late fall in the high Rockies.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

One can stand alone in the silence of high mountains, gentle valleys, vibrant wildlife, and become irresistibly an humble man.

HENRY DWORSHAK was all of that, too.

Remarks by Senator Cotton

Of New Hampshire

Mr. COTTON. Mr. President, HENRY DWORSHAK will always live in our memories as one of the stalwarts of the U.S. Senate. His rugged features, his square jaw, his snow-white hair, his broad shoulders, and massive stature marked him as a man of iron will. I always had the feeling that the pioneers who conquered the West must have resembled him in appearance.

In the case of HENRY DWORSHAK, these physical characteristics were not deceptive for he was endowed with a moral courage and an unflinching devotion to his ideals that won and held the respect of all who knew him. He was a man who took with deep seriousness the responsibilities of his high office. He loved his country with a passion and feared for its welfare with an anxiety that left its marks upon him and shortened his years. He believed in what he believed with all his heart and he fought for it with all his might.

No more dedicated man ever served in the U.S. Senate.

We sorrow with his loved ones in his passing, but we share with them the solace that he was one of that band of noble-men who have given of themselves unstintingly and have truly passed to their reward.

Why pity them? Full well they lived
Their God-appointed plan, died joyously,
And left a golden memory! Pray who
Could ask a fairer rate for them, or me.

Remarks by Senator Fong
Of Hawaii

Mr. FONG. Mr. President, we who knew our able and esteemed colleague from Idaho, HENRY DWORSHAK, regarded him with utmost respect and warmest affection. The shock of his sudden and untimely passing last year saddens us still. It was all the more sorrowful because his robust appearance and his vigorous manner gave outward promise of far longer tenure on this mortal planet. A mighty oak had fallen, leaving a gaping void in the tall timber.

When I first met HENRY DWORSHAK less than 3 years ago, I was impressed by his physical stature, his magnificent white hair and his handsome visage. To me, he looked every inch a Senator.

As I subsequently learned through working with him on the Senate Interior Committee and in the Senate Chamber, he was every inch a Senator.

Able, hard working, diligent, dedicated, sincere, straightforward, HENRY DWORSHAK brought honor to this body, honor to his State, and honor to his country.

His rugged appearance and sturdy independence were characteristic of the pioneer people who settled in the West from whence he came. And so, it is easy to understand that, in any struggle for what he believed right, he was a man of dogged determination and unswerving tenacity. An exponent of conservative thinking, he had a prudent man's high regard for fiscal soundness in government, a reasonable man's zeal for steady progress, and a conservative man's faith in the people to govern themselves in States and local areas and a corresponding horror of overcentralized Government in Washington.

We often drove together to our Washington homes at the close of a long day in the Senate, and in our conversations I

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

soon discovered his booming voice belied his warm and compassionate spirit and his kindly and considerate manner.

I am sure I echo the sentiments of every Member of the Senate and of the many employees of the Senate when I say we miss him sorely.

At this sad time, there are no words adequate to assuage his dear one's sense of loss. But I do hope they may derive some measure of comfort to know that we honor and esteem in the highest his memory.

My wife Ellyn and I convey our deepest sympathy to his wife and family in their bereavement.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator McGee *Of Wyoming*

Mr. McGEE. Mr. President, the late Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK first applied his voice to the problems of his State and Nation through the pages of his newspaper, the *Burley Bulletin*. In 1944 he came to Congress where he served ably until his death.

Senator DWORSHAK and I frequently disagreed on the issues debated in this body, but I could not disagree with the devotion he displayed to duty and country. He put his very real talents to the job of representing his State and serving his country as he thought the job should be done, with all the energy at his command.

Mr. President, it is indeed a sad fact of life that the laws of God and nature make these eulogies necessary. But I am proud to have had the privilege of serving with the three Senators we honor today and I am confident that their record in the eyes of historians of the future shall reflect the utmost honor and credit upon the United States of America and the U.S. Senate.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

Remarks by Senator Bartlett

Of Alaska

Mr. BARTLETT. Mr. President, the senior Senator from Idaho, HENRY DWORSHAK, is no longer with us. He was a beloved and respected Member of our body. His loss will be felt by his friends in the Senate for a long time to come.

Senator DWORSHAK was a Member of the Senate for many years, having come first to this body in 1946. Over the years his interest, his knowledge of the problems of the development and conservation of our natural resources came to be known and respected by all. As ranking minority member of the Senate Interior and Insular Affairs Committee, the Senator made a substantial contribution to the cause of intelligent use of the resources of our Nation.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Thurmond *Of South Carolina*

Mr. THURMOND. Mr. President, with the passing last year of the distinguished Senator from Idaho, Mr. DWORSHAK, the people of the State of Idaho lost the services of a courageous, capable, sound, and devoted public servant. Senator DWORSHAK was a man who possessed all the basic qualities which are so vital in winning and holding the respect and confidence of his fellow man. He was a man of great intellect, wisdom, judgment, industry, integrity, sincerity, and courage. Because of these qualities, the people of Idaho elected him to the House of Representatives four times and also to a seat in the U.S. Senate on four occasions.

Of all the qualities I have mentioned in describing our deceased colleague, there is one upon which we must place a premium in our country today, especially for public servants. That quality is courage. Winston Churchill has well said that "courage is rightly esteemed the first of all human qualities, because it is the quality which guarantees all others."

HENRY DWORSHAK demonstrated this priceless quality on many occasions in performing his duties as a Congressman and Senator. He had the courage to oppose the demands of special interest groups, when their demands were not in the public interest or in the best interest of the preservation of freedom—which to me runs parallel to the public interest. He fought to correct the corrupt practices of big union bosses in the interest of the working people, realizing the power of the union bosses to work their will in election contests. He fought to preserve freedom when conformity appeared to be the order of the day. He promoted programs and ideas to help our farmers be more competitive and prosperous, but jealously guarded their freedoms in

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

doing so. He stood up for the Constitution and the rights of the States as against usurpation of power and the centralization of Government in Washington. He spoke up against deficit financing and in his voting record he hewed to the line in favoring fiscal sanity and a balanced budget.

HENRY DWORSHAK defended our great free enterprise system against the rising tide of socialism, and he supported bold, firm foreign policy proposals designed to win the cold war which the forces of world communism have forced on us. And he advocated a program of national defense which would insure a supremacy of military power and full readiness to cope with the aggressive intentions of any enemy power.

I count it a high privilege to have been able to serve in this great body with the distinguished Senator from Idaho, and I join my colleagues in extending my deepest sympathy to the people of Idaho and the members of the Dworshak family in the incalculable loss they have incurred by his passing.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Moss *Of Utah*

Mr. MOSS. Mr. President, the West lost a good friend in the sudden passing last summer of HENRY DWORSHAK. I served with him for 3½ years on the Senate Interior and Insular Affairs Committee, and I found him at all times thoroughly dedicated to the development of the West and its natural resources in the way he felt was in the best interests of the people.

We did not always agree what was in the best interests—we had many lively discussions on the merits of various proposals and measures—but I never doubted that Senator DWORSHAK always acted with honest conviction, and with unquestionable integrity. He was industrious, high principled, and eminently fair.

His length of service in the Congress—from 1939, when he first came to the House—on through 8 years there and almost 16 years in the Senate, indicate the high regard in which he was held by the people of Idaho. He won and held their confidence and respect, and his death was a great loss to them.

Remarks by Senator Morton
Of Kentucky

Mr. MORTON. Mr. President, I join with my colleagues in paying deserved tribute to the late Senator HENRY C. DWORSHAK, of Idaho. It was my privilege to know him for some years before I joined him as a colleague in the Senate. Our friendship developed during our mutual service in this body and his death was a great personal blow to me as well as a loss to the people of his State and the Nation.

There was no more dedicated Member of the U.S. Senate than HENRY DWORSHAK. I know of the long hours that he spent in the hearings and executive sessions of the Appropriations Committee. No one was more tireless in his devotion to duty or more conscientious in the discharge of his responsibilities as a Member of this body.

It was my privilege to visit Idaho with him on several occasions. I traveled throughout the State with him in 1959 and 1960. I know from firsthand the very high place that he had in the hearts of the people of Idaho.

I take this occasion to extend to Mrs. Dworshak and her wonderful family my deepest sympathy. We shall all miss him.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Jordan

Of North Carolina

Mr. JORDAN. Mr. President, no man who worked with and knew HENRY DWORSHAK could have anything but the highest respect and regard for him.

HENRY DWORSHAK came from a rugged part of our country, and he was a rugged individualist. He always lived by the highest principles and he believed strongly in individual and governmental integrity. He was deeply devoted to the conviction that individuals and groups of individuals should make every effort humanly possible to solve their own problems rather than to turn to the Federal Government for help and oftentimes what turned out to be expensive assistance.

In his long years of public service in the House and the Senate HENRY DWORSHAK brought to the halls of the Congress the true spirit of the West. As a newspaperman and as a public servant he believed in hard work, and he proved time and again that honest labor and unwavering conviction are among the best qualities man can possess.

In many respects Senator DWORSHAK was a quiet man, but when he spoke everyone listened and respected his views. In the legislative body no higher tribute can be paid to a man.

I know that Idaho will miss him, and I know that the Senate and the Nation will miss him and all of the unselfish work he did so willingly and so effectively.

Remarks by Senator Case

Of New Jersey

Mr. CASE. Mr. President, it is impossible to express adequately the sense of loss which all of his colleagues in the Senate feel on the death of HENRY DWORSHAK.

My acquaintance with Senator DWORSHAK began in 1945 when I first came to the House of Representatives. From the beginning I was attracted to him particularly as a warm human being, and our friendship was a very close one for all of these years.

Senator DWORSHAK was a highly respected Member of this body. His colleagues especially knew and admired his diligence and his comprehension of the problems affecting the Nation and, particularly, his own great Northwest. Most of all, they knew and loved him as a man.

Mrs. Case joins me in expressing to Mrs. Dworshak and all the members of their family our deepest and most affectionate sympathy.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Symington

Of Missouri

Mr. SYMINGTON. Mr. President, I would like to pay tribute to our late colleague, Senator HENRY CLARENCE DWORSHAK, of Idaho.

When HENRY DWORSHAK came to the Senate in 1947, he brought with him the experience of four terms in the House of Representatives as well as two decades as editor and publisher of the Burley Bulletin in his home State.

He also brought to this body his high ideals and an unparalleled pride in our country.

Senator DWORSHAK was a rugged individualist, in every good sense of the word. He was respected and admired as much as anyone in the Senate.

We will miss him deeply, as a close friend and a devoted public servant.

Remarks by Senator Talmadge

Of Georgia

Mr. TALMADGE. Mr. President, I am privileged to join in the justly deserved tributes to the late Senator from Idaho, HENRY CLARENCE DWORSHAK, who served his State and Nation with dedication and distinction.

The Senate has lost an outstanding Member, and it is fitting that we honor his memory in eulogies here where he had so many friends and where his service for many years was so well known to all of us.

All who knew our late colleague valued his friendship and respected his devotion to duty. It was a great pleasure for me to serve with him in the Senate. I deeply regret his passing, and shall miss his presence.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Russell *Of Georgia*

Mr. RUSSELL. Mr. President, it is a sad occasion when we rise in this Chamber and undertake to express our feelings upon the passing of one of our colleagues. Words mean little to me, for I find them inadequate to define my feelings.

I believe this more so in speaking of a man like HENRY DWORSHAK. Here was a man of character, a man of honesty, of tolerance, and of patience. He was a rugged son of the West who was a dedicated public servant not only during his illustrious career in the Senate, but also in the years when he served with distinction in the other body.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a great American. He was an American in the old tradition, a man who was solid on the inside. He was a man of great integrity. You would not find HENRY DWORSHAK cutting fancy political capers on the floor of the Senate in an effort to win either publicity or acclaim. He was a man of principle and high ideals.

He was a great Senator and one who made many great contributions to the welfare of his country, both in the active military service of the Nation and in the Halls of Congress. Death laid a heavy hand upon the Senate when he was taken from us. Believing as I do that there are eternal rewards for men of honor and decency who live justly and show tolerance and forbearance, I have no doubts as to where HENRY DWORSHAK will spend eternity.

It is always difficult to fill the void left by a man of great character, and HENRY DWORSHAK had character. He was an easy man to know and love. One could communicate with HENRY DWORSHAK. Perhaps that was because his earliest training was in communications. He entered newspaper work and later became editor and publisher of the Burley, Idaho, Bulletin in his hometown.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

His philosophy was grounded on the Constitution and the Bill of Rights, and he recognized the Senate of the United States as the forum of States. No public act of his ever demeaned the Senate or diminished the high purpose of the Founding Fathers that in this Chamber the representatives of proud States were entitled to the fullest of freedom to voice the hopes, the aspirations and the desires of those who sent them here.

He was a champion of sound federalism, with the National Government confined to its proper functions. HENRY DWORSHAK was a practical man. He was not beset by illusions. He was a genial man whose friendship was warm and whose compassion was deep. He was a man of dignity and simplicity, and when he spoke you knew there was something worthwhile to be said.

He was a man of courage and action, and when there was something to be done, he acted promptly and forthrightly. I felt a great sense of personal loss in the passing of HENRY DWORSHAK, and I share the grief of his family in the loss of a loving father and husband. I understand the grief of the people of Idaho who are deprived of his wise counsel and devoted service.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Cannon *Of Nevada*

Mr. CANNON. Mr. President, I join with my colleagues in expressing my sympathies over the sad and untimely death of a good friend, Senator HENRY DWORSHAK.

His loss was not a family sorrow alone for it was felt by his colleagues here in the Senate and the citizens of Idaho.

By training and experience HENRY DWORSHAK was well prepared for the giant task of representing the West that he knew and loved so well.

Mr. President, I extend my deepest sympathies to the family of Senator DWORSHAK, and I want to express a special regret of the State of Nevada at the loss of a stalwart son of its neighboring State.

Remarks by Senator Miller

Of Iowa

Mr. MILLER. Mr. President, as a freshman Senator, I found myself assigned to the Interior Committee, where our late beloved Senator HENRY DWORSHAK was the ranking Republican member. Senator DWORSHAK quickly took me under his wing and provided me with the warmhearted, friendly, and helpful guidance which he always offered to new Republican members of the committee. I can say that his kindness meant a great deal in enabling me to adapt myself to my new surroundings.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a great fighter. Sometimes one hears it said that younger men are needed in the Senate to engage in debate and to fight hard over principles. However, that is not entirely true. Among the older members of the Senate, there was none who fought harder for his principles and who really enjoyed a battle on the Senate floor more than did Senator DWORSHAK. In this, he will continue to be an inspiration to me and to all younger Members who had the privilege of serving with him.

Mrs. Miller joins me in extending our deepest sympathy to Mrs. Dworshak and the rest of the family. We shall remember HENRY in our prayers.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Magnuson

Of Washington

Mr. MAGNUSON. Mr. President, this speech is a most unhappy occasion for me. The people of Idaho and the Nation were saddened on July 23, 1962, by the sudden death of Senator HENRY DWORSHAK.

I had known Senator DWORSHAK for many years. It is true that although we sat on the opposite sides of the political aisle, and we disagreed on many policies and issues, I always had the greatest respect for his integrity and energy as a legislator on the national scene.

HENRY DWORSHAK was a kind man, a dedicated man. He was the type of man that you could always count on for a helping hand. He had an extraordinary way of dealing with people. He always looked and acted the part of a distinguished Senator. He had a friendly, humble, homey manner; yet he was always dignified, courteous, and always businesslike.

During his lifetime, Senator DWORSHAK was a printer, a sergeant in a machinegun battalion in World War I, a newspaper editor, and a legislator. Before coming to the U.S. Senate, he served four terms in the House of Representatives. After the people of Idaho elevated him to the U.S. Senate he served in this great body for 14 years. During the 22 years that he served in the House and Senate, he remained a devoted public servant. He voted his conscience and his duty, as he saw it, for the American people.

During his tenure of 22 years he was on many important committees and was the sponsor of legislation of national importance. He was a member of the House and later the Senate Appropriations Committees, where he gained a vast knowledge and understanding of all the operations of the Government. His particular interest was in the field of natural resources. He worked closely with those agencies

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

which manage our water, land, mineral, and forest resources. He was ranking minority member of the Senate Interior and Insular Affairs Committee at the time of his death. He always advocated close cooperation between the States and the Federal Government in planning and developing new projects.

To his good wife, and to his four sons, I would like to say that I miss him in the Senate; however, I would like to add, that a grateful Nation shares in their great loss.

MEMORIAL ADDRESSES

Remarks by Senator Humphrey *Of Minnesota*

Mr. HUMPHREY. Mr. President, during time of war we honor those Americans who give their lives for their country on the field of battle. We honor such men, and justly so. Today we have come together to honor three Members of the U.S. Senate who have passed away. But I think it is entirely fitting and proper that we consider the death of Senator Chavez, Senator Kerr, and Senator DWORSHAK as representing the ultimate sacrifice these outstanding Americans have made for their country.

As every colleague in this Chamber well knows, the task of fulfilling the responsibilities of a U.S. Senator with fidelity and devotion demands a total commitment of time and energy. The Senators we honor today certainly made such a commitment. I am quite confident that their unrelenting expenditure of themselves in the service of their country and their States will stand as their supreme sacrifice.

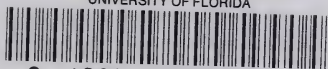
The late Senator from Idaho, Mr. DWORSHAK, was a faithful representative of his State and his party. While the Senator from Minnesota differed with the late Senator from Idaho on many issues of public policy, he always did so with the greatest respect and admiration for his honesty, courage, and dedication to the principles of government in which he believed. As a respected member of the Committees on Appropriations, Interior and Insular Affairs and the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, the late Senator from Idaho exhibited the greatest concern for the natural resources of this country. His knowledge and wisdom in such areas will be sorely missed by members of both Republican and Democratic Parties in the Senate.

HENRY C. DWORSHAK

This Nation has truly sustained a great loss with the passing of Senator Chavez, Senator Kerr, and Senator DWORSHAK. The Senator from Minnesota wishes to convey his personal sympathy to the families of these great Americans who are present with us today.



UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA



3 1262 05888 0443



FLARE



31262058880443